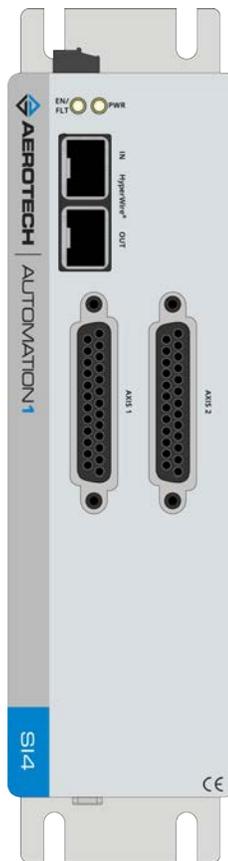


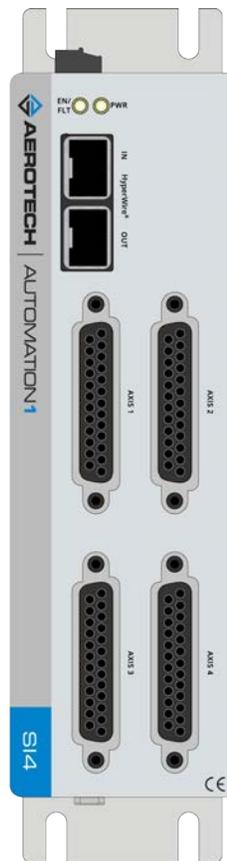
# Automation1 SI4 Stepper Controller

## HARDWARE MANUAL

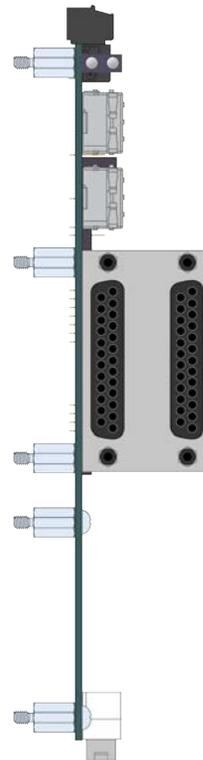
Revision 1.01



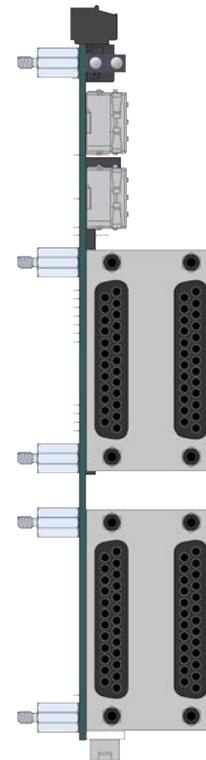
**SI4-2P1**



**SI4-4P1**



**SI4-2P2**



**SI4-4P2**

## GLOBAL TECHNICAL SUPPORT

Go to the [Global Technical Support Portal](#) for information and support about your Aerotech, Inc. products. The website supplies software, product manuals, Help files, training schedules, and PC-to-PC remote technical support. If necessary, you can complete Product Return (RMA) forms and get information about repairs and spare or replacement parts. To get help immediately, contact a service office or your sales representative. Include your customer order number in your email or have it available before you call.

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## EU Declaration of Conformity

**Manufacturer** Aerotech, Inc.  
**Address** 101 Zeta Drive  
Pittsburgh, PA 15238-2811  
USA  
**Product** SI4  
**Model/Types** All

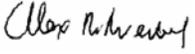
This is to certify that the aforementioned product is in accordance with the applicable requirements of the following Directive(s):

2014/35/EU	Low Voltage Directive
EU 2015/863	Directive, Restricted Substances (RoHS 3)

*and has been designed to be in conformity with the applicable requirements of the following Standard(s) when installed and used in accordance with the manufacturer's supplied installation instructions.*

IEC 61010-1:2010	Safety Requirements for Electrical Equipment for Measurement, Control, and Laboratory Use
------------------	---

**Authorized Representative:** Simon Smith, European Director  
**Address:** Aerotech Ltd  
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Hampshire RG26 5PR  
UK

**Name**  / Alex Weibel  
**Position** Engineer Verifying Compliance  
**Location** Pittsburgh, PA  
**Date** 3/25/2021



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## Safety Procedures and Warnings



**IMPORTANT:** This manual tells you how to carefully and correctly use and operate the SI4 drive.

- Read all parts of this manual before you install or operate the SI4 drive or before you do maintenance to your system.
- To prevent injury to you and damage to the equipment, obey the precautions in this manual.
- All specifications and illustrations are for reference only and were complete and accurate as of the release of this manual. To find the newest information about this product, refer to [www.aerotech.com](http://www.aerotech.com).

If you do not understand the information in this manual, contact Aerotech Global Technical Support.



**IMPORTANT:** This product has been designed for light industrial manufacturing or laboratory environments. If the product is used in a manner not specified by the manufacturer:

- The protection provided by the equipment could be impaired.
- The life expectancy of the product could be decreased.



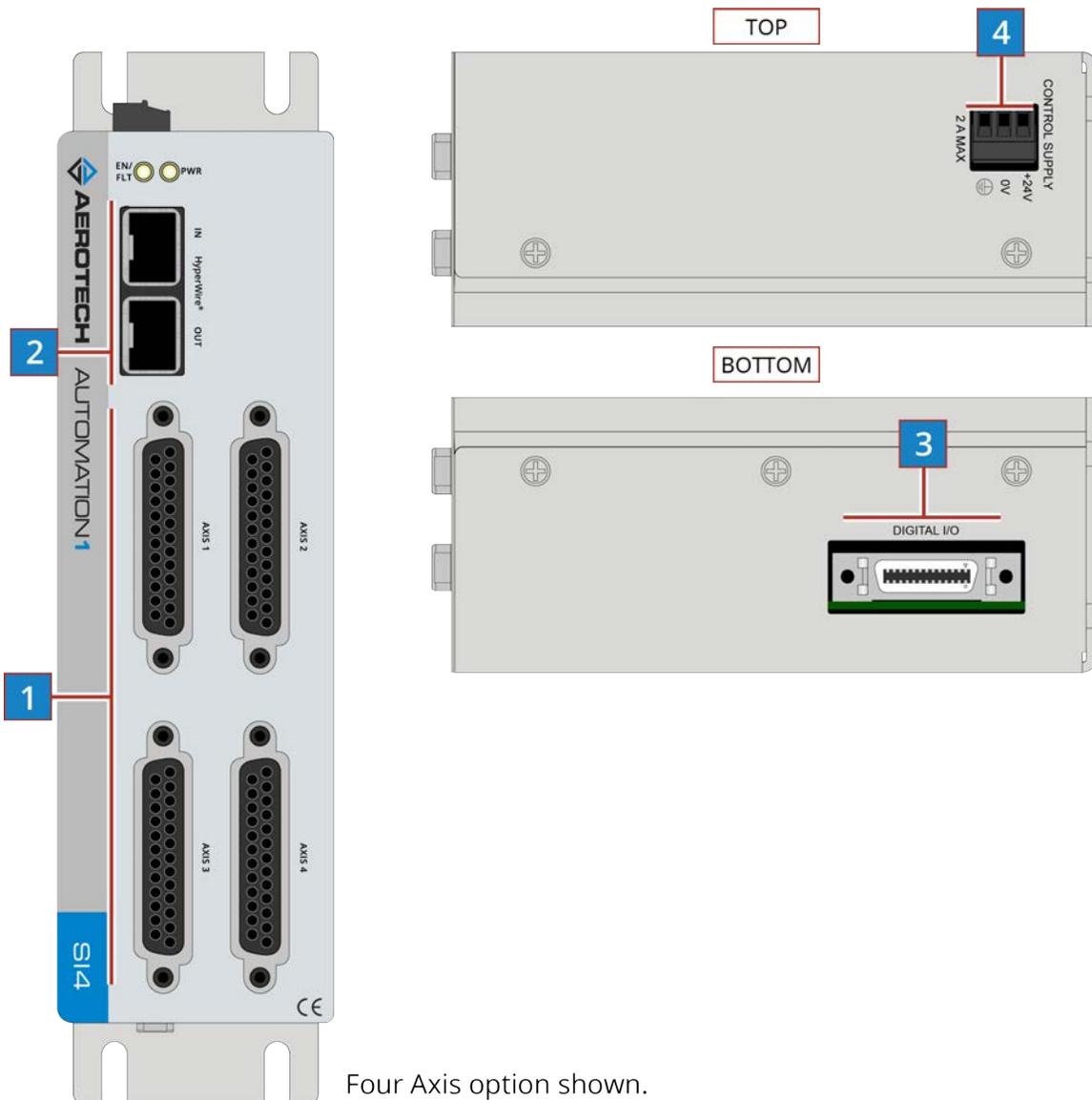
**WARNING:** To prevent damage to the equipment and decrease the risk of electrical shock and injury, obey the precautions that follow.

1. Supply each operator with the necessary protection from live electrical circuits.
2. Install the necessary precautions to supply safety and protection to the operator.
3. Do not connect or disconnect electrical components, wires, and cables while this product is connected to a power source.
4. Before you connect wires to this product, disconnect the electrical power.
5. Make sure that all components are grounded correctly and that they obey the local electrical safety requirements.
6. Before you do maintenance to the equipment, disconnect the electrical power.
7. Make sure that all system cables are correctly attached and positioned.
8. Do not use the cables or the connectors to lift or move this product.
9. Use this product only in environments and operating conditions that are approved in this manual.
10. Only trained operators should operate this equipment.

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### Installation Overview

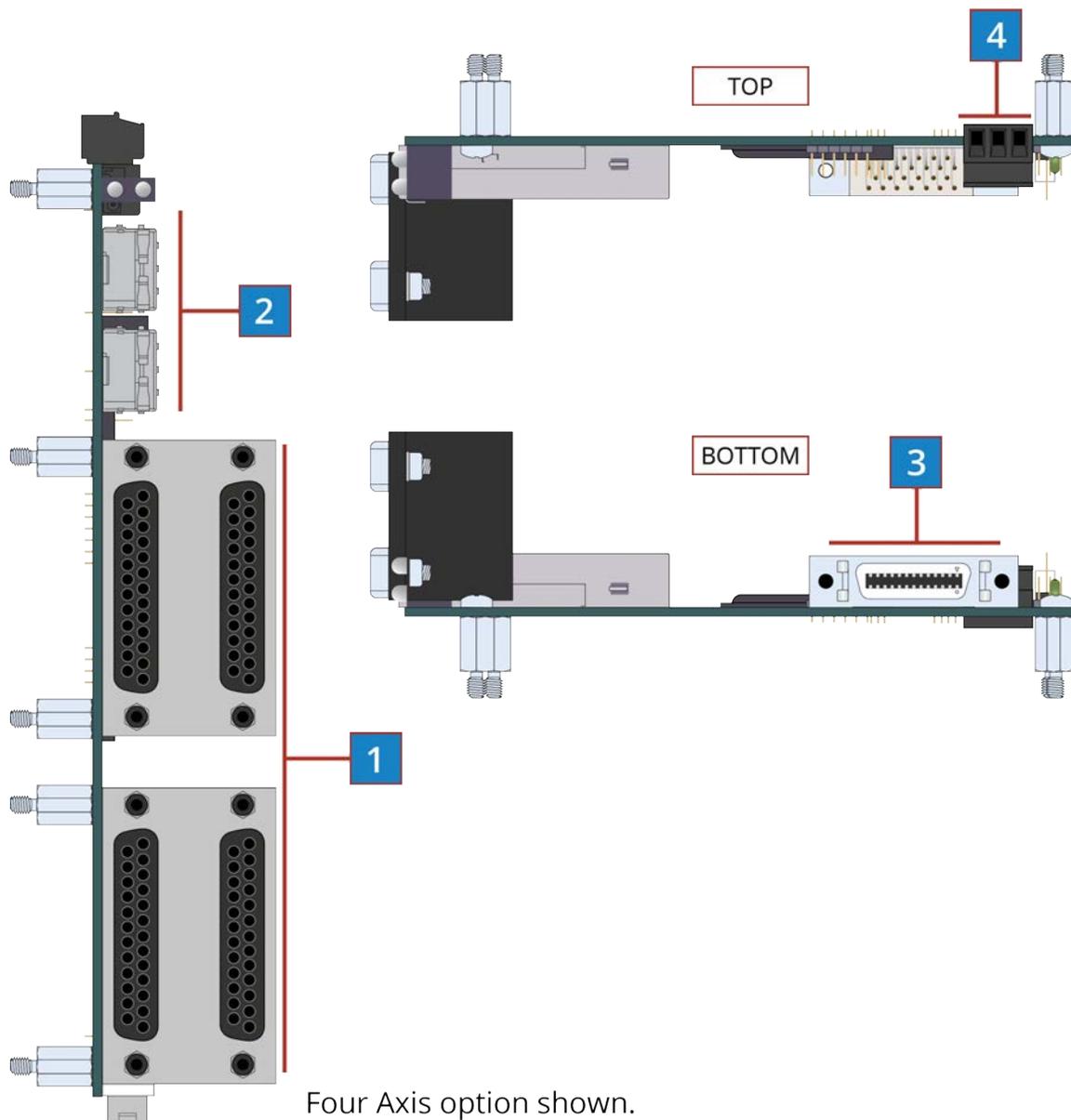
This image shows the order in which to make connections and settings that are typical to the SI4. If a custom interconnect drawing was supplied with your system, that drawing is on your Storage Device and shows as a line item on your Sales Order in the Integration section.



Four Axis option shown.

<b>1</b>	Connect the motor feedback and amplifier to the Axis Connectors.	<a href="#">Section 2.2.</a>
<b>2</b>	Connect the PC HyperWire to the HyperWire In port.	<a href="#">Section 2.4.</a>
<b>3</b>	Connect additional I/O as required by your application.	<a href="#">Section 2.3.</a>
<b>4</b>	Connect the power supply to the Control Supply.	<a href="#">Section 2.1.1.</a>

**Figure 1: Installation Connection Overview (4 Axis Shown)**



<b>1</b>	Connect the motor feedback and amplifier to the Axis Connectors.	<a href="#">Section 2.2.</a>
<b>2</b>	Connect the PC HyperWire to the HyperWire In port.	<a href="#">Section 2.4.</a>
<b>3</b>	Connect additional I/O as required by your application.	<a href="#">Section 2.3.</a>
<b>4</b>	Connect the power supply to the Control Supply.	<a href="#">Section 2.1.1.</a>

**Figure 2: Installation Connection Overview (4 Axis OEM Shown)**

# Chapter 1: Introduction

The SI4 is a multi-axis digital drive based on the HyperWire communication protocol. The drive provides deterministic behavior, auto-identification, and is fully software configurable. The drive controls amplifiers which accept clock-and-direction commands.

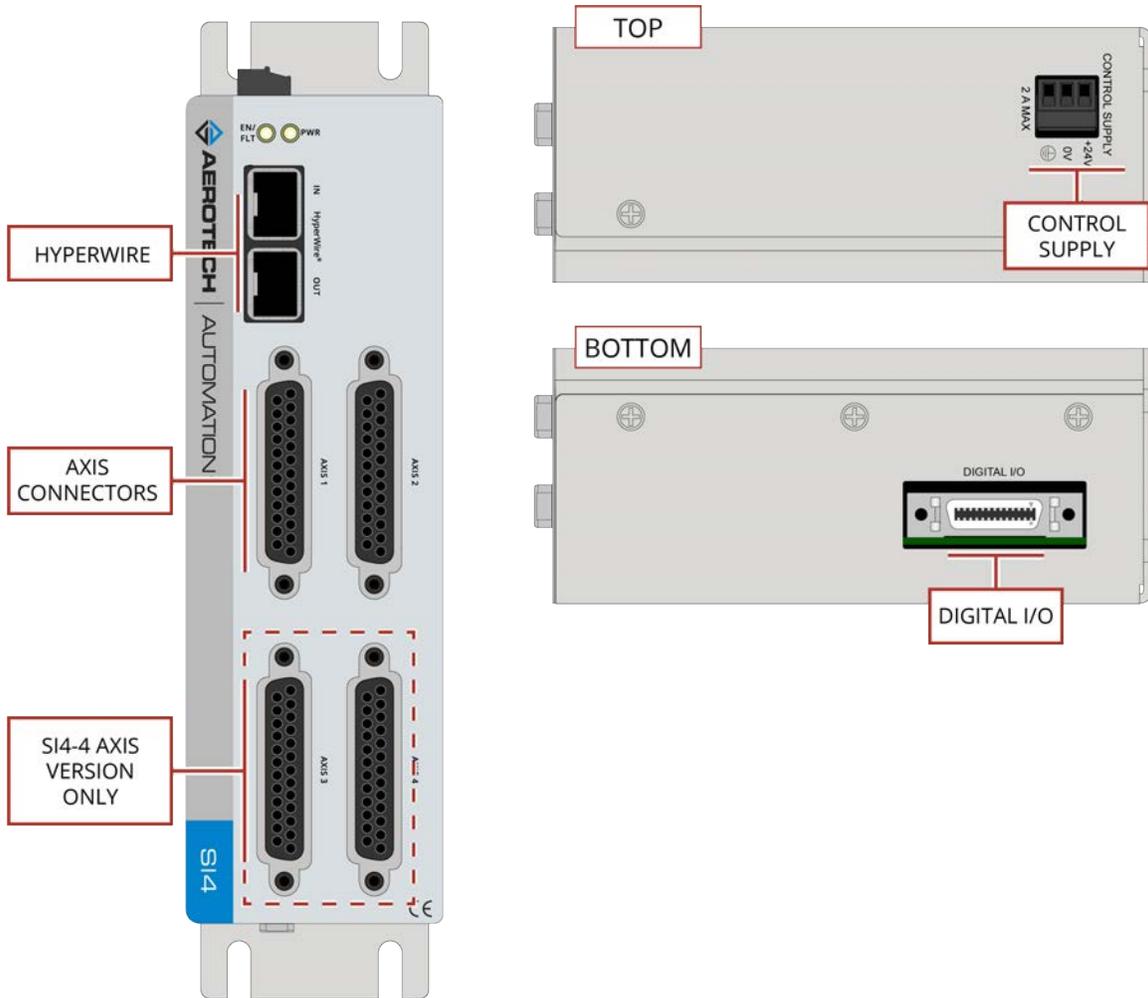


Figure 1-1: SI4 Stepper Controller

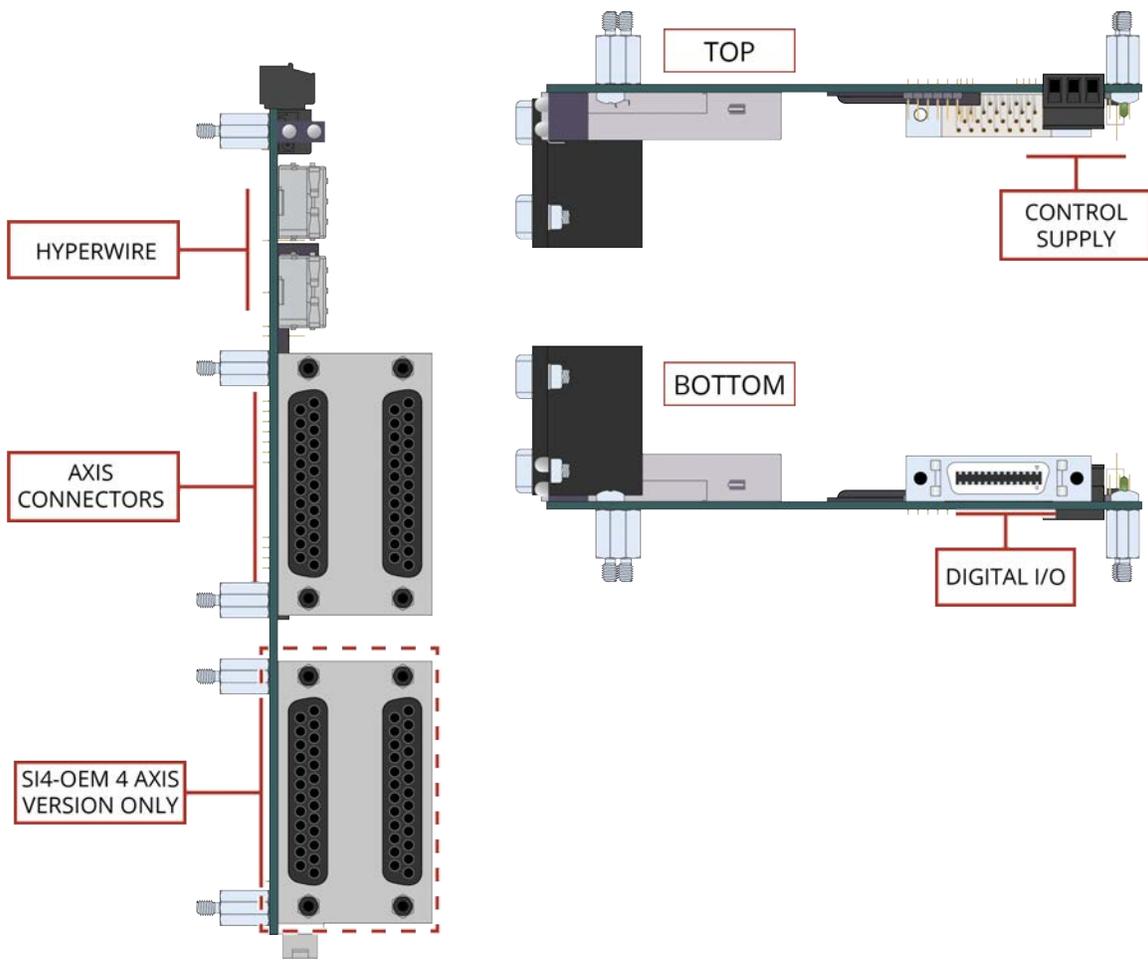


Figure 1-2: SI4-OEM Stepper Controller

**Table 1-1: Feature Summary**

<b>Standard Features</b>	
• 24 VDC control supply input	<a href="#">Section 2.1.1.</a>
• Single-ended and line driver square wave quadrature encoder input for position feedback	<a href="#">Section 2.2.5.</a>
<b>Options</b>	
<b>Configuration</b>	
-2P1	Two Axes of Control, Standard Packaging
-2P2	Two Axes of Control, OEM Packaging
-4P1	Four Axes of Control, Standard Packaging
-4P2	Four Axes of Control, OEM Packaging
<b>Encoder</b>	
	<a href="#">Section 2.2.5.2.</a>
-A0	No Absolute Encoder support
-A1	Absolute Encoder support
<b>PSO</b>	
	<a href="#">Section 2.3.4.</a>
-PSO1	One-axis PSO firing (includes One-axis Part-Speed PSO)
-PSO2	Two-axis PSO firing (includes Three-axis Part-Speed PSO)
-PSO3	Three-axis PSO firing (includes Three-axis Part-Speed PSO)
-PSO6	Three-axis Part-Speed PSO firing, which uses the PSO firing circuit based off of the commanded vector velocity of 3 or more axes (includes One-Axis PSO).
<b>Version</b>	
-DEFAULT	Firmware Matches Software Line
-LEGACY	Legacy Firmware Version X.XX.XXX

The block diagram that follows shows a summary of the connector signals.

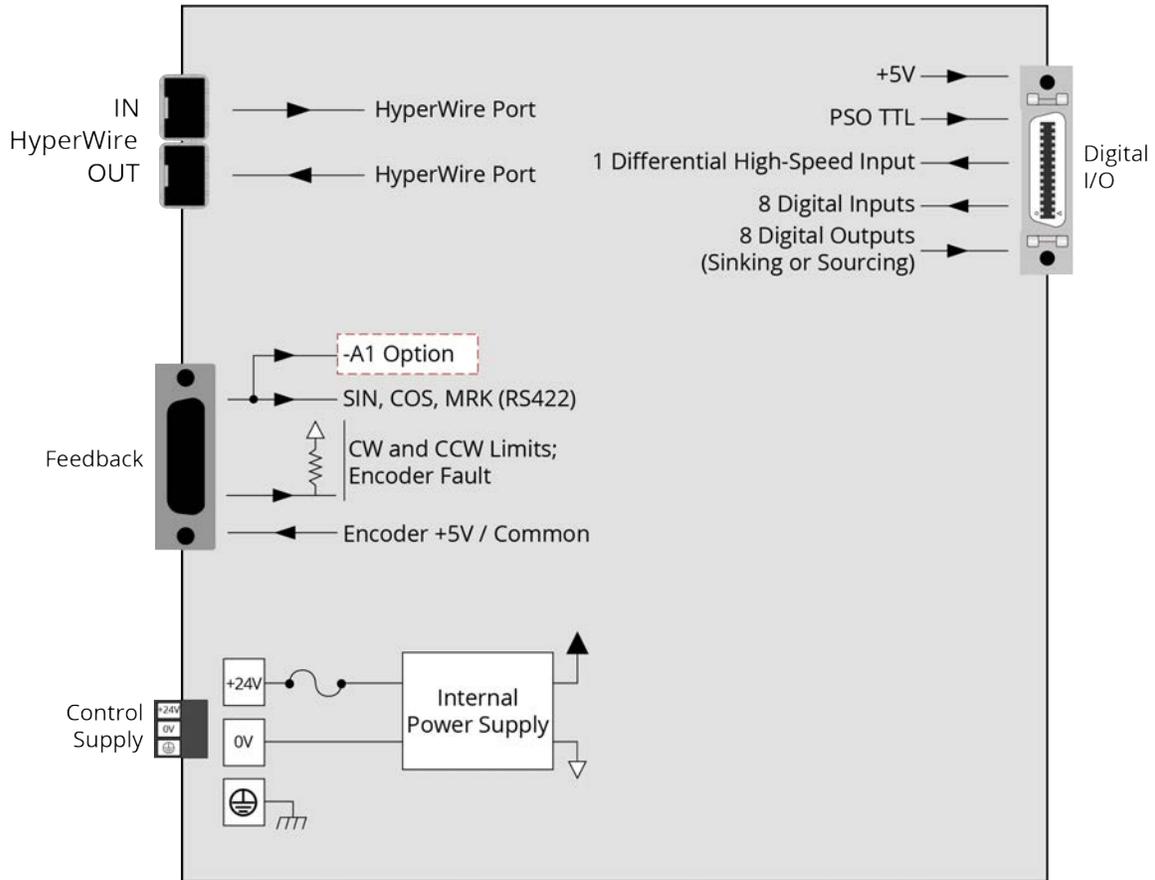


Figure 1-3: Functional Diagram

## 1.1. Electrical Specifications

**Table 1-2: Electrical Specifications**

Description		SI4
Control Supply	Input Voltage	24 VDC
	Input Current	2-Axis: 2 A max, 0.45 A typical 4-Axis: 2 A max, 0.6 A typical
User Power Supply Output		5 VDC (@ 500 mA)
Modes of Operation		Stepper
Protective Features		Output short circuit; Control power supply under voltage

## 1.2. Mechanical Specifications

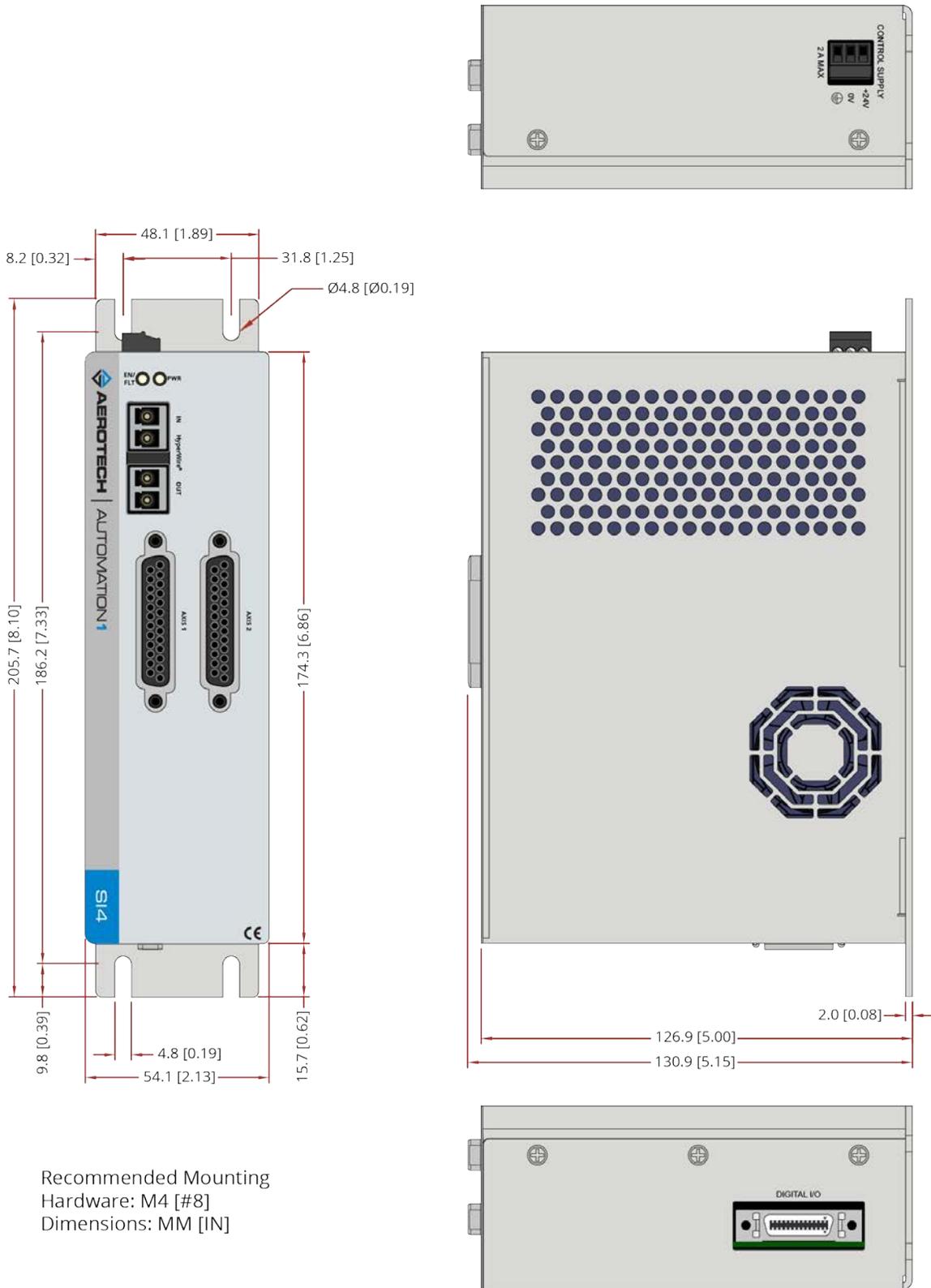
### 1.2.1. Mounting and Cooling

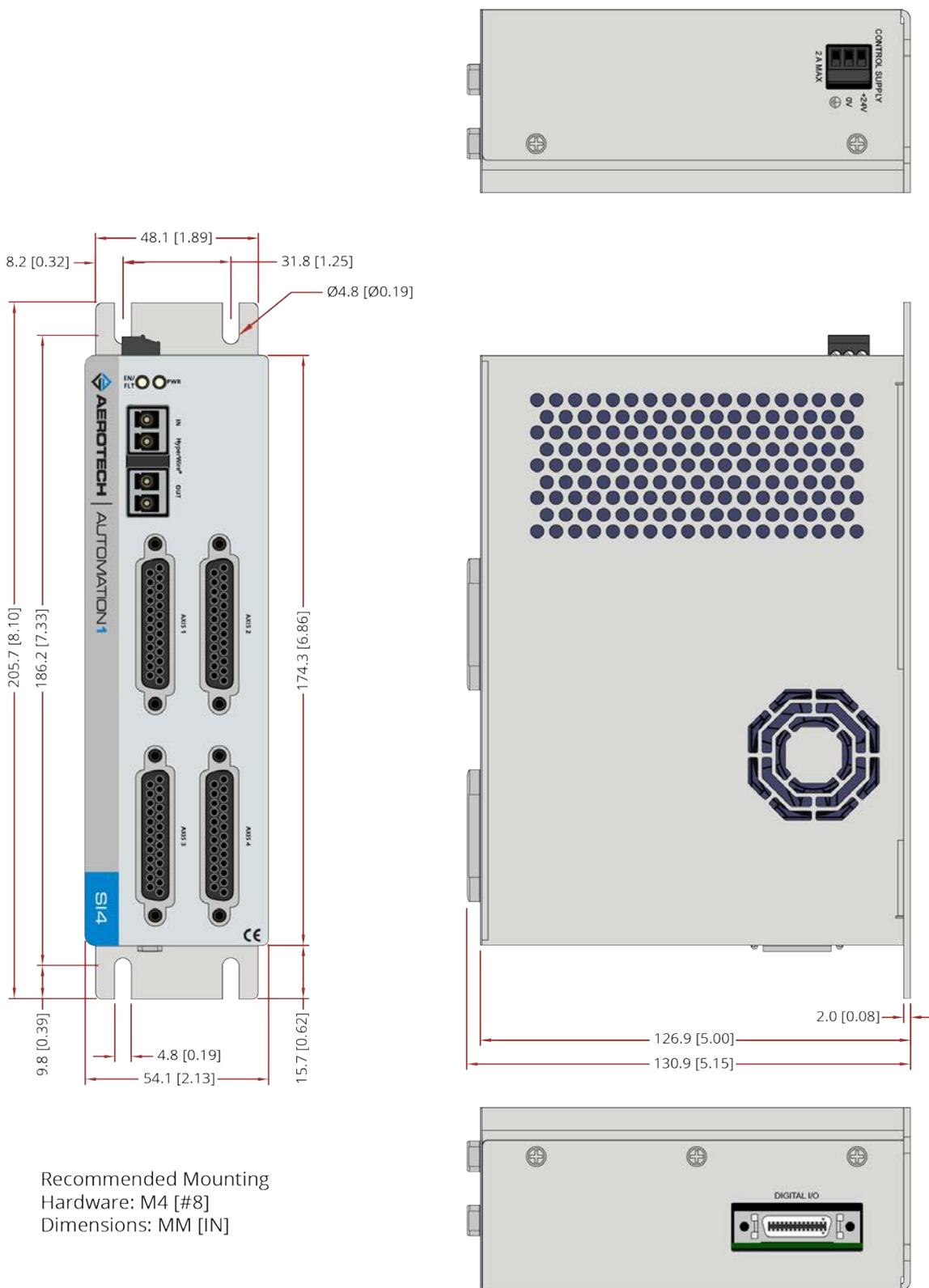
Install the SI4 in an IP54 compliant enclosure to comply with safety standards. Make sure that there is sufficient clearance surrounding the drive for free airflow and for the cables and connections.

**Table 1-3: Mounting Specifications**

		SI4
Customer-Supplied Enclosure		IP54 Compliant
		For DIN Rail Mounting, refer to <a href="#">Section 1.2.3. DIN Rail Mounting</a>
Weight	Standard	~0.59 kg
	OEM	~0.23 kg
Mounting Hardware	Standard	M4 [#8] screws (four locations, not included)
	OEM	M3 screws and M3 standoffs (seven locations)
Mounting Orientation		Vertical (typical)
Dimensions		Refer to <a href="#">Section 1.2.2. Dimensions</a>
Minimum Clearance	Airflow	~25 mm
	Connectors	~100 mm
Minimum Airflow (over the drive)	Standard	Provided by internal fan
	OEM	4.2 CMF ( <b>NOTE:</b> Customer Supplied)
Operating Temperature		Refer to <a href="#">Section 1.3. Environmental Specifications</a>

1.2.2. Dimensions





Recommended Mounting Hardware: M4 [#8]  
 Dimensions: MM [IN]

Figure 1-5: Dimensions [-4P1 (Standard 4-Axis)]

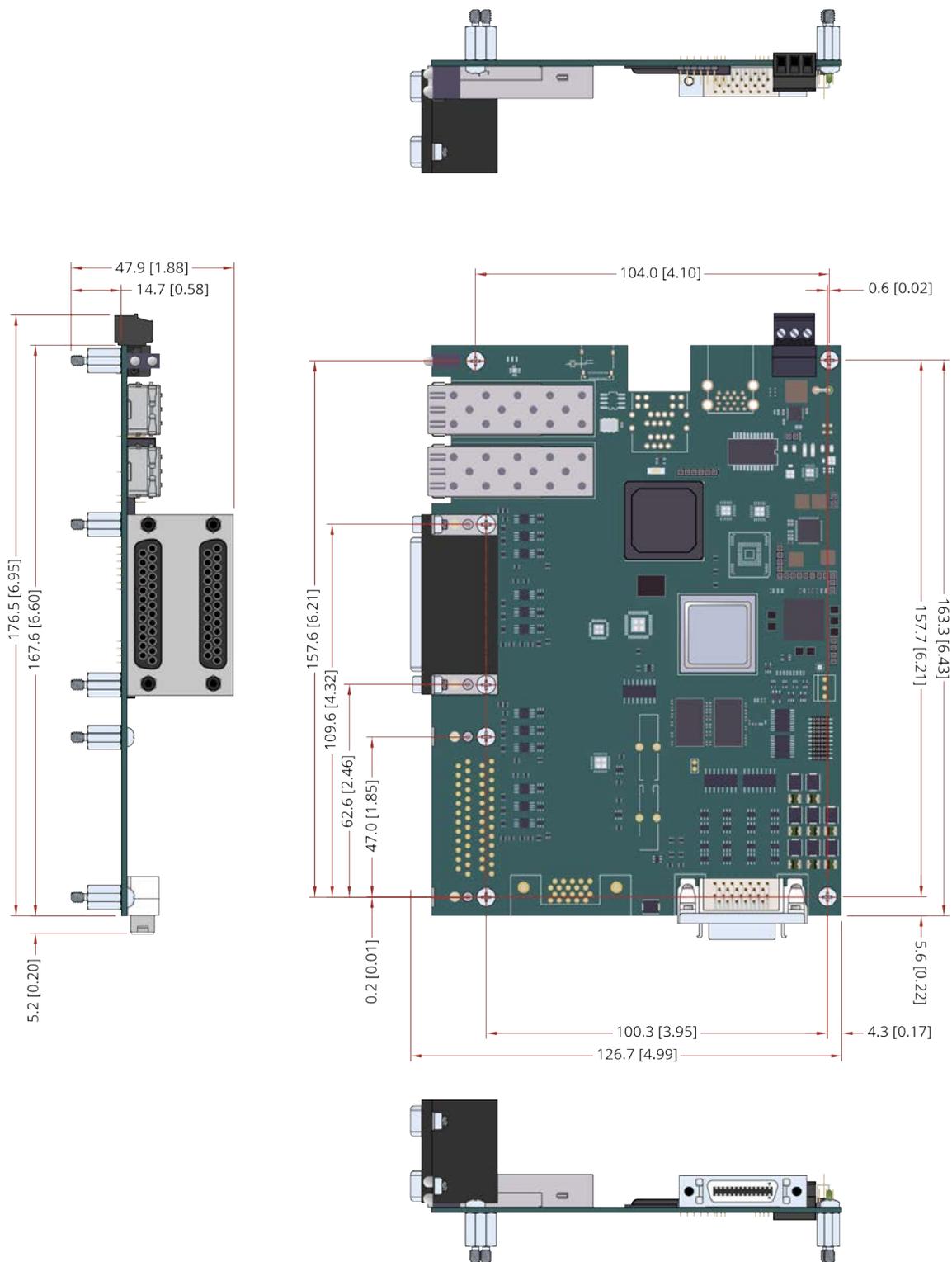


Figure 1-6: Dimensions [-2P2 (OEM 2-Axis)]

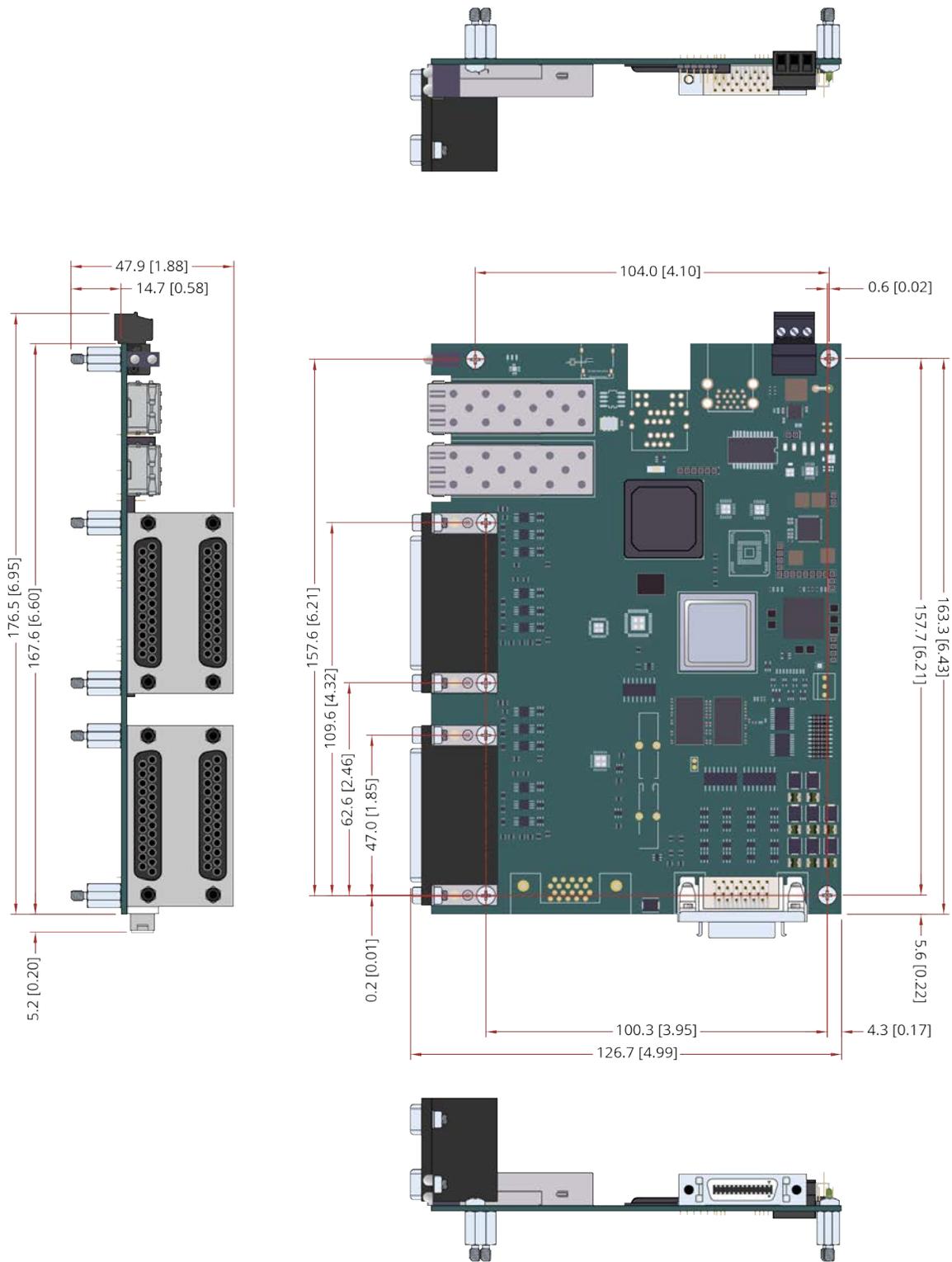


Figure 1-7: Dimensions [-4P2 (OEM 4-Axis)]

### 1.2.3. DIN Rail Mounting

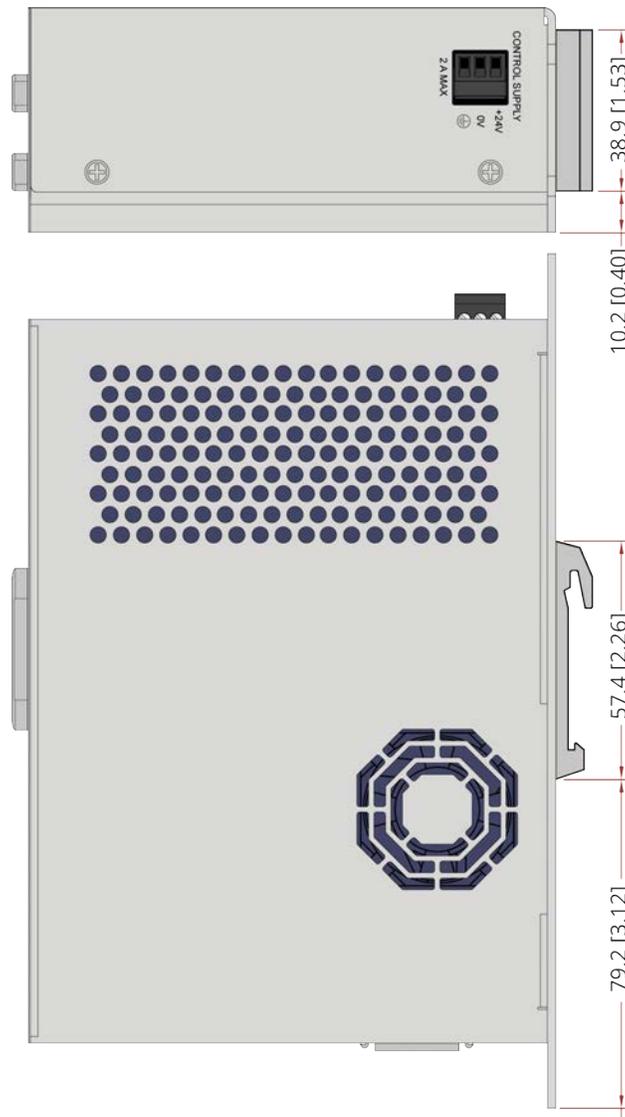
A DIN rail can only be used with the -2P1 or -4P1 options.

#### DIN Rail Mounting Procedure:

1. Mount the DIN rail clip to the SI4. The clip and #6-32 x 1/4 flat head screws are included in the SI4-DIN clip kit.
2. Cut the DIN rail so one complete mounting hole extends beyond the last component at each end.
3. Secure the DIN Rail to the mounting surface with #10-32 screws spaced every six inches.  
NOTE: Do not install the DIN rail to the mounting surface with the components already attached.
4. Install all components on to the DIN rail.

**Table 1-4: Mounting Parts**

	Aerotech P/N
DIN Rail	EAM00914
DIN Rail Clip Kit	SI4-DIN



**Figure 1-8: Din Rail Clip Dimensions**

### 1.2.4. OEM Mounting

#### OEM Mounting Procedure:

1. Secure the seven M3 standoffs to the mounting surface with M3 hex nuts. These hex nuts are not included with the drive.  
**NOTE:** Do not install the standoffs to the mounting surface with the drive already attached.
2. Attach the drive to the standoffs with the M3 screws. These screws are included with the drive.

**Table 1-5: OEM Mounting Parts**

	Aerotech P/N
M3 Threaded Hex Standoff, 10mm length	EIH01181
M3 Philips Pan Head Screw, 8mm length	HCY0003008

## 1.3. Environmental Specifications

**Table 1-6: Environmental Specifications**

<b>Ambient Temperature</b>	Operating: 0° to 40°C (32° to 104° F)
	Storage: -30° to 85°C (-22° to 185° F)
<b>Humidity Non-condensing</b>	The maximum relative humidity is 80% for temperatures that are less than 31°C and decreases linearly to 50% relative humidity at 40°C.
<b>Operating Altitude</b>	0 m to 2,000 m (0 ft to 6,562 ft) above sea level. If you must operate this product above 2,000 m or below sea level, contact Aerotech, Inc.
<b>Pollution</b>	Pollution Degree 2 Typically only nonconductive pollution occurs.
<b>Operation</b>	Use only indoors

## 1.4. Drive and Software Compatibility

This table shows the available drives and which version of the software first supported each drive. In the **Last Software Version** column, drives that show a specific version number are not supported after that version.

**Table 1-7: Drive and Software Compatibility**

Drive Type	First Software Version	Last Software Version
Automation1 SI4	1.2	Current

## Chapter 2: Installation and Configuration

### Unpacking the Chassis



**IMPORTANT:** All electronic equipment and instrumentation is wrapped in antistatic material and packaged with desiccant. Ensure that the antistatic material is not damaged during unpacking.

Inspect the container of the SI4 for any evidence of shipping damage. If any damage exists, notify the shipping carrier immediately.

Remove the packing list from the SI4 container. Make sure that all the items specified on the packing list are contained within the package.

The documentation for the SI4 is on the included installation device. The documents include manuals, interconnection drawings, and other documentation pertaining to the system. Save this information for future reference. Additional information about the system is provided on the Serial and Power labels that are placed on the SI4 chassis.

The system serial number label contains important information such as the:

- Customer order number (please provide this number when requesting product support)
- Drawing number
- System part number

## 2.1. Input Power Connections

The SI4 has one DC input power connector for control power. For a full list of electrical specifications, refer to [Section 1.1](#). Refer to [Section 2.5](#) for a System Interconnection Drawing.

### 2.1.1. Control Supply Connector

The Control Supply input supplies power to the communications and logic circuitry of the SI4. The **+24V** input is connected to an internal fuse. Refer to [Table 1-4](#) for the internal fuse value and part number. For an isolated DC supply, connect **0V** to protective ground at the supply. Use twisted pair wiring to minimize radiated noise emissions (refer to [Figure 2-1](#)).



**IMPORTANT:** Refer to local electrical safety requirements to correctly size external system wires.

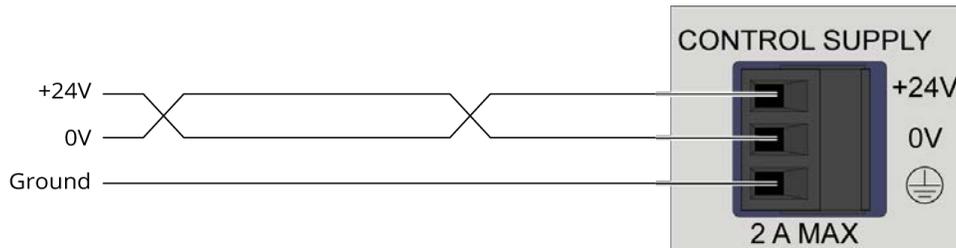


Figure 2-1: Control Supply Connections

Table 2-1: Control Supply Connector Wiring Specifications

Pin	Description	Recommended Wire Size
+24 V	24 VDC ( $\pm 10\%$ ) Control Power Input (2-Axis: 2 A max, 0.45 A typical; 4-Axis: 2 A max, 0.6 A typical)	0.34 mm <sup>2</sup> (#22 AWG)
0 V	Control Power Common Input	0.34 mm <sup>2</sup> (#22 AWG)
	Protective Ground	0.34 mm <sup>2</sup> (#22 AWG)

Table 2-2: Mating Connector Part Numbers for the Control Supply Connector

Type	Aerotech P/N	Third Party P/N	Screw Torque: N·m	Wire Size: mm <sup>2</sup> [AWG]
3-Pin Terminal Block	ECK02456	Phoenix 1839610	0.22 - 0.25	2.5 - 0.05 [14-30]

### 2.1.2. Minimizing Noise for EMC/CE Compliance



**IMPORTANT:** The SI4 is a component designed to be integrated with other electronics. EMC testing must be conducted on the final product configuration.

To reduce electrical noise, observe the following motor feedback and input power wiring techniques.

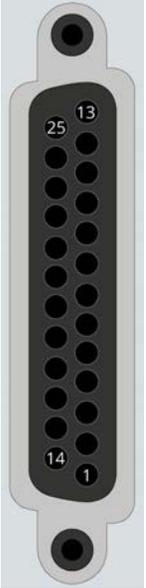
1. Use shielded cable for the feedback connector. Connect the shield to the backshell at each end of the cable.
2. Mount drives and power supplies on a conductive panel. Keep wire-run lengths to a minimum.
3. Use a separate wire for each ground connection to the drive. Use the shortest possible wire length.

For additional SI4 system interconnection information, refer to [Section 2.5. System Interconnection](#).

## 2.2. Axis Connector

The connector pin assignment is shown in [Table 2-3](#) with detailed connection information in the following sections.

**Table 2-3: Axis Connector Pinout**

Pin #	Description	In/Out/Bi	Connector
1	Reserved	N/A	
2	Amplifier Enable	Output	
3	Limit Common	N/A	
4	Reserved	N/A	
5	Reserved	N/A	
6	Reserved	N/A	
7	Clockwise End of Travel Limit	Input	
8	+5 V Supply (500 mA)	N/A	
9	Primary Sine +	Input	
10	Primary Cosine +	Input	
11	Primary Marker +	Input	
	Absolute Data +	Bidirectional	
12	Absolute Clock +	Output	
13	Reserved	N/A	
14	Reserved	N/A	
15	Amplifier Fault	Input	
16	Stepper Clock	Output	
17	Stepper Direction	Output	
18	Reserved	N/A	
19	Reserved	N/A	
20	Counterclockwise End of Travel Limit	Input	
21	Encoder Common	N/A	
22	Primary Sine -	Input	
23	Primary Cosine -	Input	
24	Primary Marker -	Input	
	Absolute Data -	Bidirectional	
25	Absolute Clock -	Output	

**Table 2-4: Mating Connector Part Numbers for the Axis Connector**

Mating Connector	Aerotech P/N	Third Party P/N
25-Pin D-Connector	ECK00101	FCI DB25P064TXLF
Backshell	ECK00656	Amphenol 17E-1726-2

### 2.2.1. Stepper Clock and Stepper Direction Signals

The SI4 uses the Stepper Clock and Stepper Direction outputs to interface to stepper motor drivers.

**Table 2-5: Clock and Direction Pins on the Axis Connector**

Pin #	Description	In/Out/Bi
16	Stepper Clock	Output
17	Stepper Direction	Output

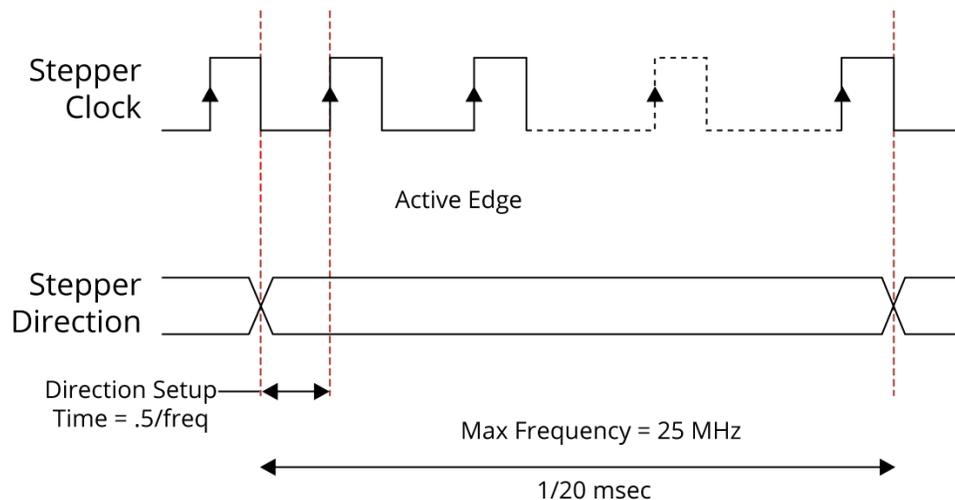
**Table 2-6: Stepper Clock and Stepper Direction Signal Output Specifications**

Specification	Value
Output Voltage	5V TTL
Maximum Output Frequency	25 MHz
Maximum Source / Sink Current	±20 mA
Clock Default State	Logic Low (0 V)
Direction Default State	Logic Low (0 V)
Maximum Clock Pulse Width	25 $\mu$ s
Minimum Clock Pulse Width	20 ns

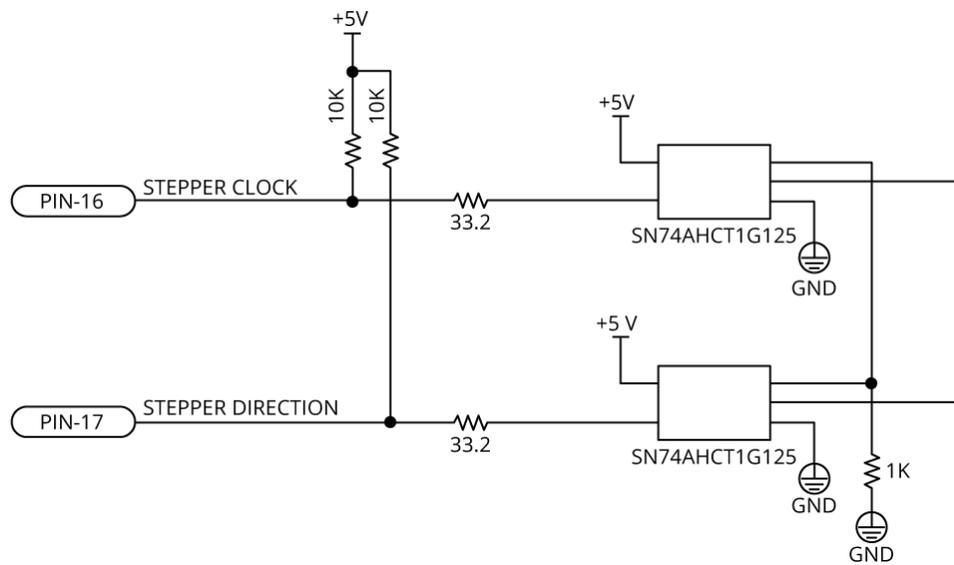
To change the direction of the rotation of the motor, reverse the polarity of one of the phases. Reverse the A and A-N or B and B-N wires at the stepper motor driver.

**Table 2-7: Stepper Direction Signal Output Polarity**

Specification	Value
Negative / CCW Direction	Logic Low (0 V)
Positive / CW Direction	Logic High (+5 V)



**Figure 2-2: Stepper Clock and Stepper Direction Timing**



**Figure 2-3: Stepper Clock and Stepper Direction Output Schematic**

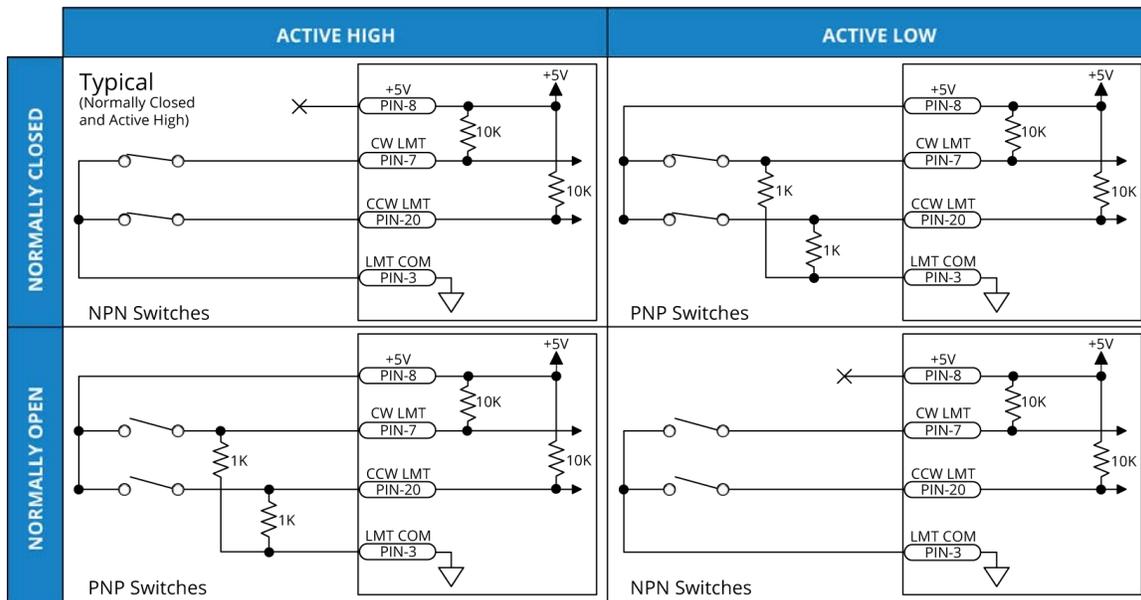
### 2.2.2. End of Travel Limits

End of Travel (EOT) limits are required to define the end of the physical travel on linear axes. Positive or clockwise motion is stopped by the clockwise (CW) end of travel limit input. Negative or counterclockwise motion is stopped by the counterclockwise (CCW) end of travel limit input. All of the end-of-travel limit inputs accept 0-5 VDC level signals. Limit directions are relative to the encoder polarity in the diagnostics display (refer to [Figure 1-1](#)).

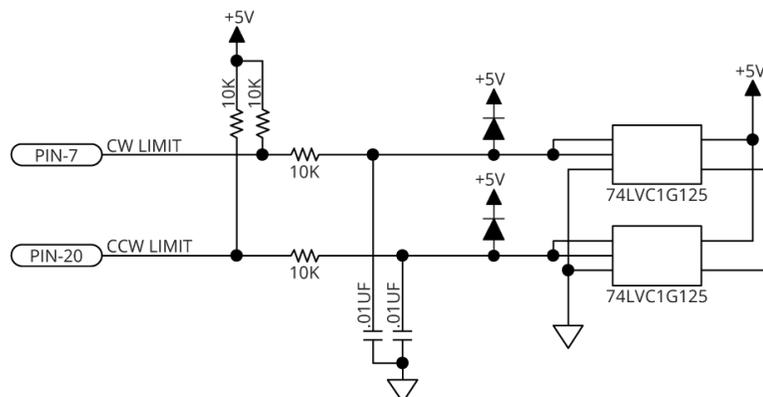
**Table 2-8: End of Travel Limit Pins on the Axis Connector**

Pin #	Description	In/Out/Bi
3	Limit Common	N/A
7	Clockwise End of Travel Limit	Input
8	+5 V Supply (500 mA)	N/A
20	Counterclockwise End of Travel Limit	Input

The active state (High/Low) of the EOT limits is software selectable (by the EndOfTravelLimitSetup axis parameter). [Figure 2-4](#) shows the possible wiring configurations for normally-open and normally-closed switches and the parameter setting to use for each configuration. Use NPN-type normally-closed limit switches (Active High) to provide fail-safe behavior in the event of an open circuit.



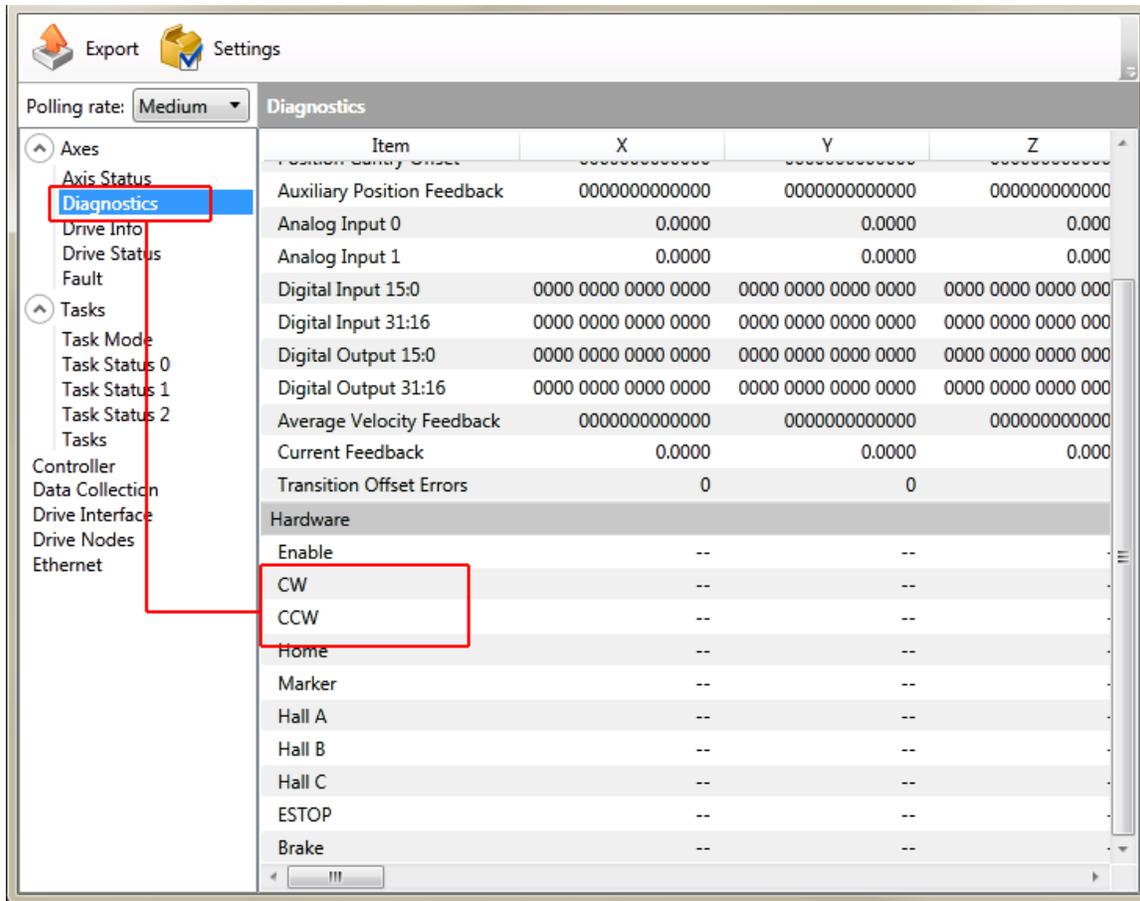
**Figure 2-4: End of Travel Limit Input Connections**



**Figure 2-5: End of Travel Limit Input Schematic**

**2.2.2.1. End of Travel Limit Phasing**

If the EOT limits are reversed, you will be able to move further into a limit but be unable to move out. To correct this, swap the connections to the CW and CCW inputs at the Feedback connector or swap the CW and CCW limit functionality in the software using the EndOfTravelLimitSetup parameter. View the logic level of the EOT limit inputs in the Diagnostics display (shown in [Figure 2-6](#)).



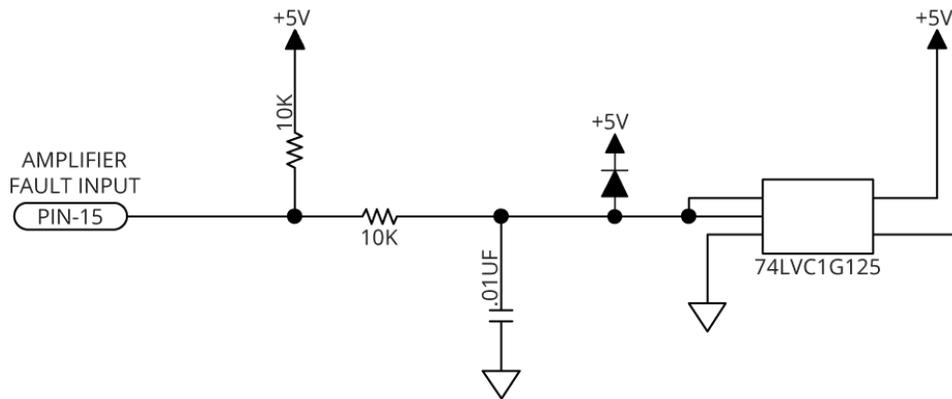
**Figure 2-6: End of Travel Limit Input Diagnostic Display**

### 2.2.3. Amplifier Fault Inputs

Use the amplifier fault input to monitor the stepper driver status. Use the FaultSetup parameter to configure the active polarity. The use of this input is optional.

**Table 2-9: Amplifier Fault Input Specifications**

Specification	Value
Maximum Input Voltage	5V



**Figure 2-7: Fault Input Schematic**

### 2.2.4. Amplifier Enable Output

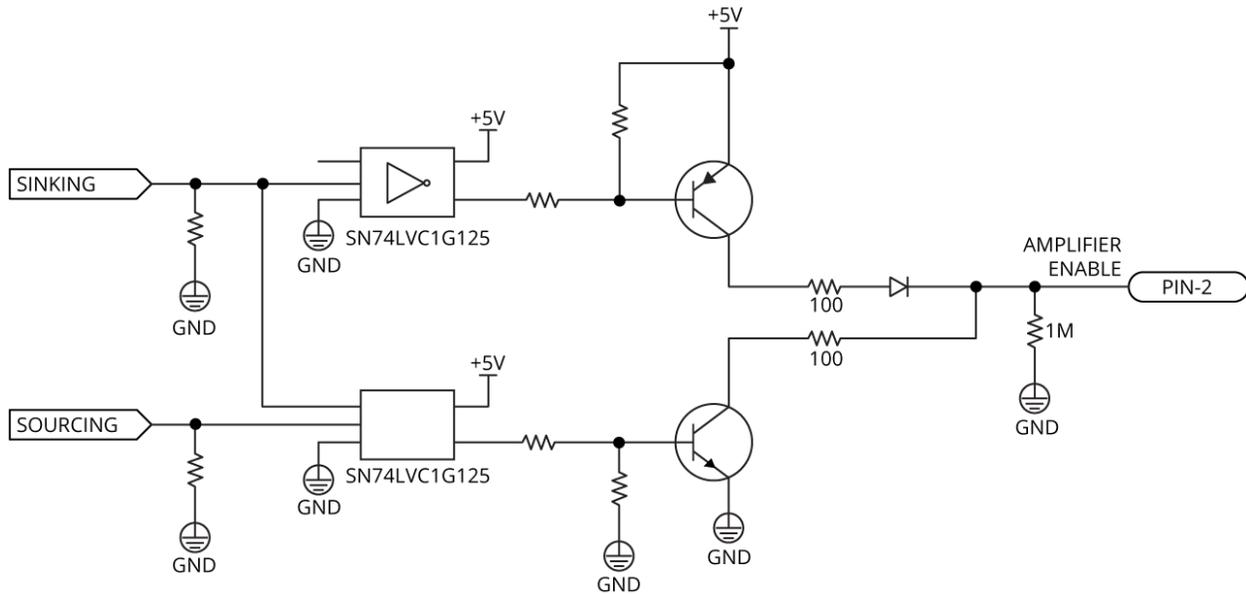
Use the AmplifierEnableOutputMode parameter to set the enabled state of the amplifier enable output to sinking or sourcing. The default state is sourcing. However, during a drive reset and when the amplifier is disabled, the amplifier enable output is high-impedance. To ensure a fail-safe state, you must install external pull resistors on the output to pull it to a safe state when the amplifier is disabled.

**Table 2-10: Amplifier Enable Connector Pin on the Axis Connector**

Pin #	Description	In/Out/Bi
2	Amplifier Enable	Output

**Table 2-11: Amplifier Enable Output Specifications**

Specification	Value
High-Level Output Voltage	4.4 V
Output Current Source / Sink	10 mA



**Figure 2-8: Amplifier Enable Output Schematic**

### 2.2.5. Primary Encoder Inputs

The primary encoder inputs are accessible through the Axis connector. Use the PrimaryFeedbackType parameter to configure the SI4 to accept an encoder signal type.

Square Wave encoder signals: [Section 2.2.5.1.](#)

Absolute encoder signals: [Section 2.2.5.2.](#)

Refer to [Section 2.2.5.3.](#) for encoder feedback phasing.



**IMPORTANT:** Physically isolate the encoder wiring from motor, AC power, and all other power wiring

**Table 2-12: Primary Encoder Input Pins on the Axis Connector**

Pin #	Description	In/Out/Bi
8	+5 V Supply (500 mA)	N/A
9	Primary Sine +	Input
10	Primary Cosine +	Input
11	Primary Marker +	Input
	Absolute Data +	Bidirectional
12	Absolute Clock +	Output
21	Encoder Common	N/A
22	Primary Sine -	Input
23	Primary Cosine -	Input
24	Primary Marker -	Input
	Absolute Data -	Bidirectional
25	Absolute Clock -	Output

**2.2.5.1. Square Wave Encoder**

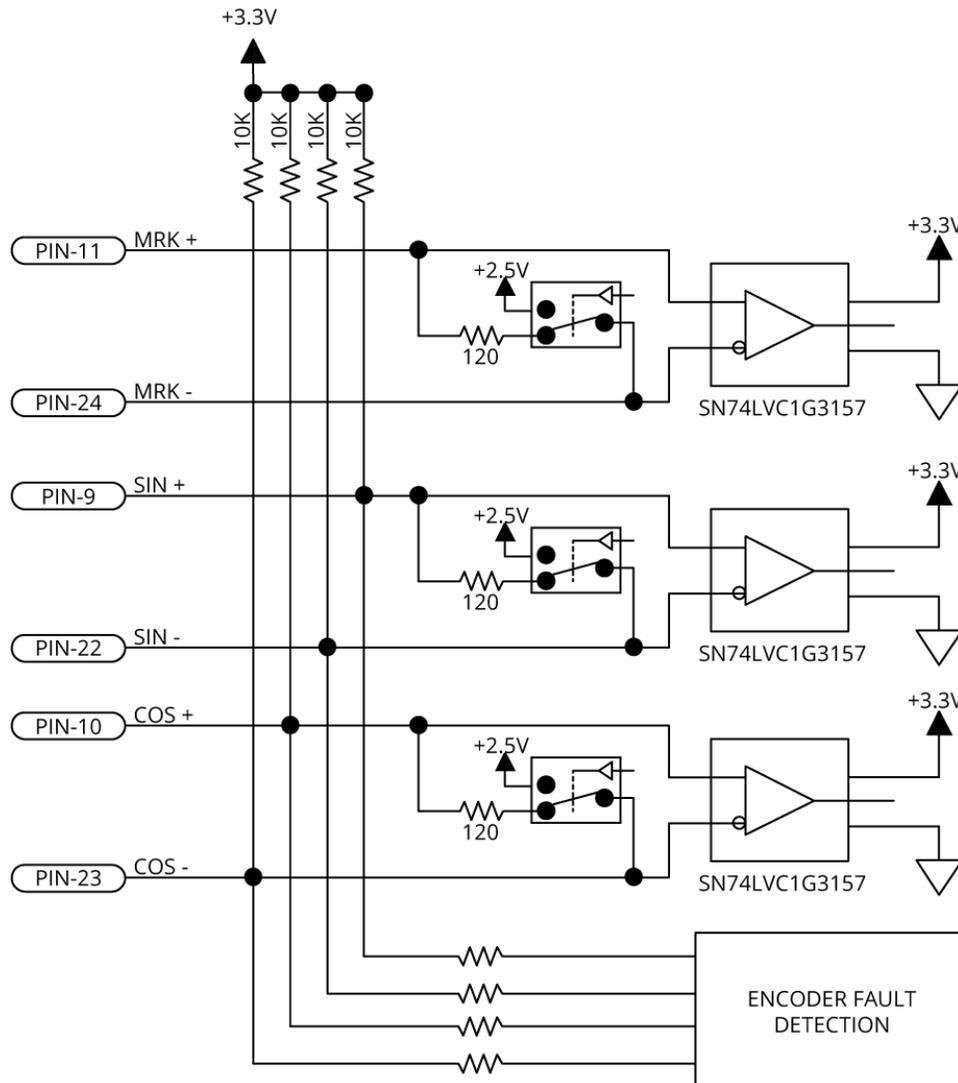
The SI4 supports both single-ended and differential encoder feedback signals.

For single-ended feedback configuration, use the Sine +, Cosine +, and Marker + inputs. Do not connect the Sine -, Cosine - and Marker - inputs. Set the FeedbackSetup parameter to configure the hardware for single-ended encoder feedback devices.

For differential feedback configuration, the SI4 accepts RS-422 square wave encoder signals. The SI4 will generate a feedback fault if it detects an invalid signal state caused by an open or shorted signal connection. Use twisted-pair wiring for the highest performance and noise immunity.

**Table 2-13: Square Wave Encoder Specifications**

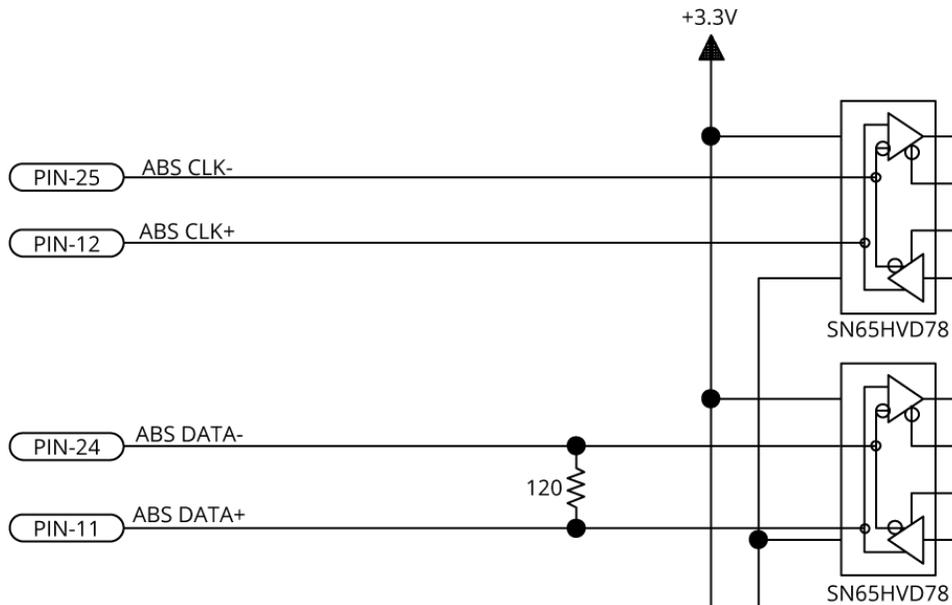
Specification	Value
Encoder Frequency	10 MHz maximum (25 ns minimum edge separation)
x4 Quadrature Decoding	40 million counts/sec



**Figure 2-9: Square Wave Encoder Schematic (Axis Connector)**

**2.2.5.2. Absolute Encoder**

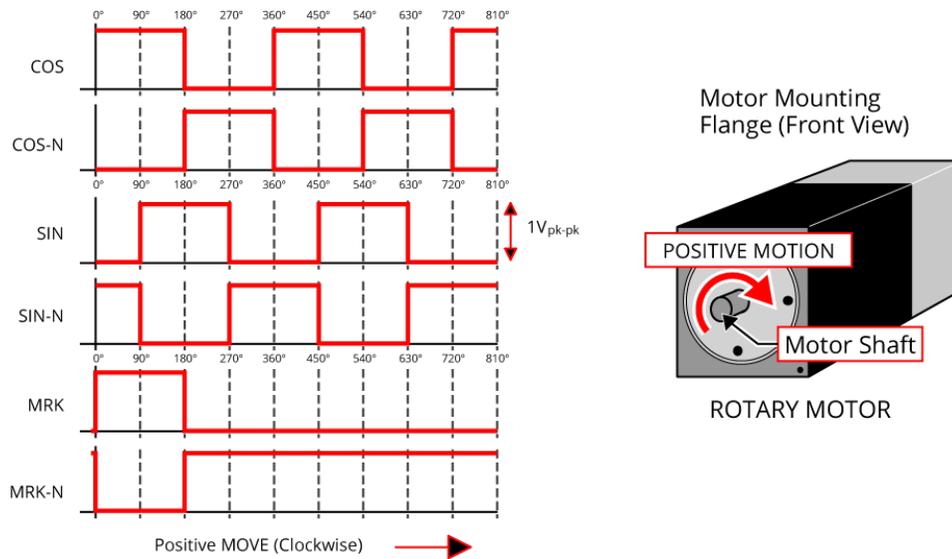
The SI4 retrieves absolute position data along with encoder fault information through a serial data stream from the absolute encoder. Use twisted-pair wiring for the highest performance and noise immunity. Refer to [Figure 2-10](#) for the serial data stream interface. Refer to the Help file for information on how to set up your EnDat or BiSS absolute encoder parameters.



**Figure 2-10: Absolute Encoder Schematic (Axis Connector)**

**2.2.5.3. Encoder Phasing**

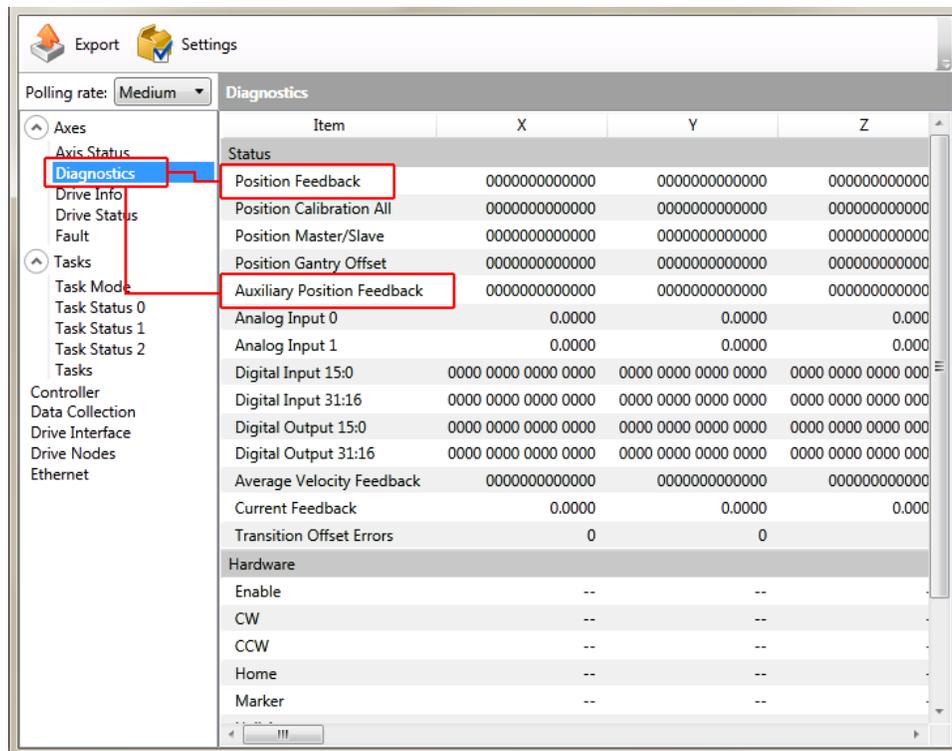
Incorrect encoder polarity will cause the system to fault when enabled or when a move command is issued. Figure 2-11 illustrates the proper encoder phasing for clockwise motor rotation (or positive forcer movement for linear motors). To verify, move the motor by hand in the CW (positive) direction while observing the position of the encoder in the diagnostics display (see Figure 2-12).



**Figure 2-11: Encoder Phasing Reference Diagram (Standard)**



**IMPORTANT:** Encoder manufacturers may refer to the encoder signals as A, B, and Z. The proper phase relationship between signals is shown in Figure 2-11.



**Figure 2-12: Position Feedback in the Diagnostic Display**

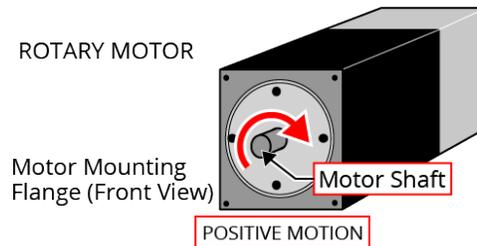
### 2.2.5.4. Stepper Motor Phasing

A stepper motor can be run with or without an encoder.

**Without an Encoder:** You do not need to phase the motor.

**With an Encoder:** Because the end of travel (EOT) limit inputs are relative to motor rotation, it is important to phase the motor.

Run a positive motion command. The motor is phased correctly if there is a positive scaling factor (determined by the CountsPerUnit parameters) and the motor moves in a clockwise direction when you view the motor from the front mounting flange (Figure 2-13). If the motor moves in a counterclockwise direction, swap the motor leads and re-run the command. After the motor has been phased, if you want to change the direction of positive motion, use the ReverseMotionDirection parameter.



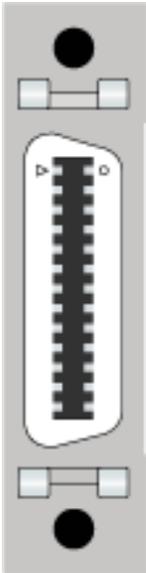
**Figure 2-13: Positive Motor Direction**

For Aerotech-supplied systems, the motor and encoder are correctly configured and connection adjustments are not necessary.

## 2.3. Digital I/O Connector

This connector has two groups of four digital, optically-isolated outputs, two groups of four digital, optically-isolated inputs, one differential high-speed user input, and one PSO output.

**Table 2-14: Digital I/O Connector Pinout**

Pin #	Description	In/Out/Bi	Connector
14	Output Common for Digital Outputs 0-3	N/A	
1	Opto-Isolated Digital Output 0	Output	
15	Opto-Isolated Digital Output 1	Output	
2	Opto-Isolated Digital Output 2	Output	
16	Opto-Isolated Digital Output 3	Output	
3	Output Common for Digital Outputs 4-7	N/A	
17	Opto-Isolated Digital Output 4	Output	
4	Opto-Isolated Digital Output 5	Output	
18	Opto-Isolated Digital Output 6	Output	
5	Opto-Isolated Digital Output 7	Output	
19	Input Common for Digital Inputs 0-3	N/A	
6	Opto-Isolated Digital Input 0	Input	
20	Opto-Isolated Digital Input 1	Input	
7	Opto-Isolated Digital Input 2	Input	
21	Opto-Isolated Digital Input 3	Input	
8	Input Common for Digital Inputs 4-7	N/A	
22	Opto-Isolated Digital Input 4	Input	
9	Opto-Isolated Digital Input 5	Input	
23	Opto-Isolated Digital Input 6	Input	
10	Opto-Isolated Digital Input 7	Input	
11	High-Speed Differential Input 8- / PSO External Sync. -	Input	
24	High-Speed Differential Input 8+ / PSO External Sync. +	Input	
26	PSO Output (TTL)	Output	
12	Ground	N/A	
13	Ground	N/A	
25	+5 V	N/A	

**Table 2-15: Mating Connector Part Numbers for the Digital I/O Connector**

Mating Connector	Aerotech P/N	Third Party P/N
26-Pin Connector	ECK02514	10126-3000PE
Backshell	ECK02517	10326-52F0-008

### 2.3.1. Digital Inputs

Input bits are arranged in groups of 4 and each group shares a common pin. This lets a group be connected to current sourcing or current sinking devices, based on the connection of the common pin in that group.

To be able to connect an input group to current sourcing devices, connect the input group's common pin to the power supply return (-). Refer to [Figure 1-2](#).

To be able to connect an input group to current sinking devices, connect the input group's common pin to the power supply source (+). Refer to [Figure 1-3](#).

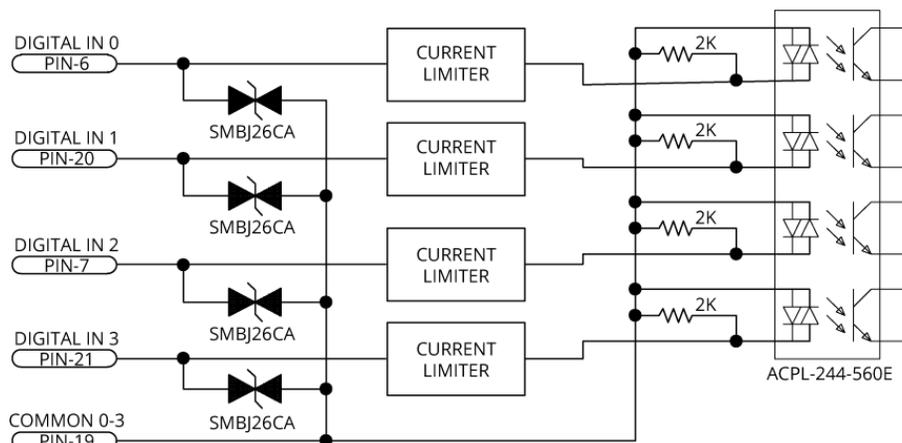
The digital inputs are not designed for high-voltage isolation applications. They should only be used with ground-referenced circuits.

**Table 2-16: Digital Input Specifications**

Input Voltage	Approximate Input Current	Turn On Time	Turn Off Time
+5 V to +24 V	6 mA	10 $\mu$ s	43 $\mu$ s

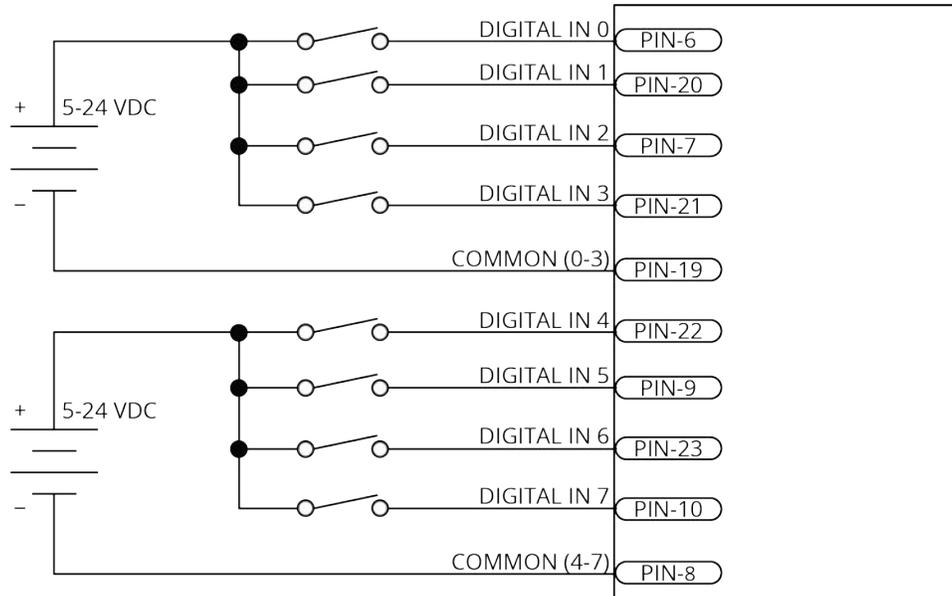
**Table 2-17: Digital Input Pins on the Digital I/O Connector**

Pin #	Description	In/Out/Bi
19	Input Common for Digital Inputs 0-3	N/A
6	Opto-Isolated Digital Input 0	Input
20	Opto-Isolated Digital Input 1	Input
7	Opto-Isolated Digital Input 2	Input
21	Opto-Isolated Digital Input 3	Input
8	Input Common for Digital Inputs 4-7	N/A
22	Opto-Isolated Digital Input 4	Input
9	Opto-Isolated Digital Input 5	Input
23	Opto-Isolated Digital Input 6	Input
10	Opto-Isolated Digital Input 7	Input

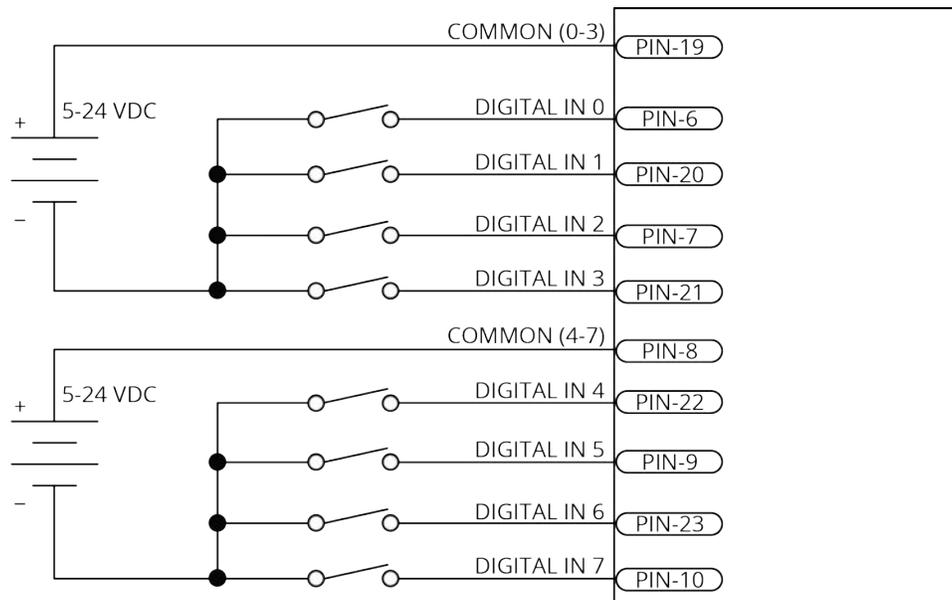


**Figure 2-14: Digital Inputs Schematic**

Each group of four inputs must be connected in an all sourcing or all sinking configuration.



**Figure 2-15: Digital Inputs Connected to Current Sourcing (PNP) Devices**



**Figure 2-16: Digital Inputs Connected to Current Sinking (NPN) Devices**

### 2.3.2. Digital Outputs

Optically-isolated solid-state relays drive the digital outputs. You can connect the digital outputs in current sourcing or current sinking mode but you must connect all four outputs in a group in the same configuration. Refer to [Figure 2-18](#) and [Figure 2-19](#).

The digital outputs are not designed for high-voltage isolation applications and they should only be used with ground-referenced circuits.

You must install suppression diodes on digital outputs that drive relays or other inductive devices. To see an example of a current sourcing output that has diode suppression, refer to [Figure 2-18](#). To see an example of a current sinking output that has diode suppression, refer to [Figure 2-19](#).

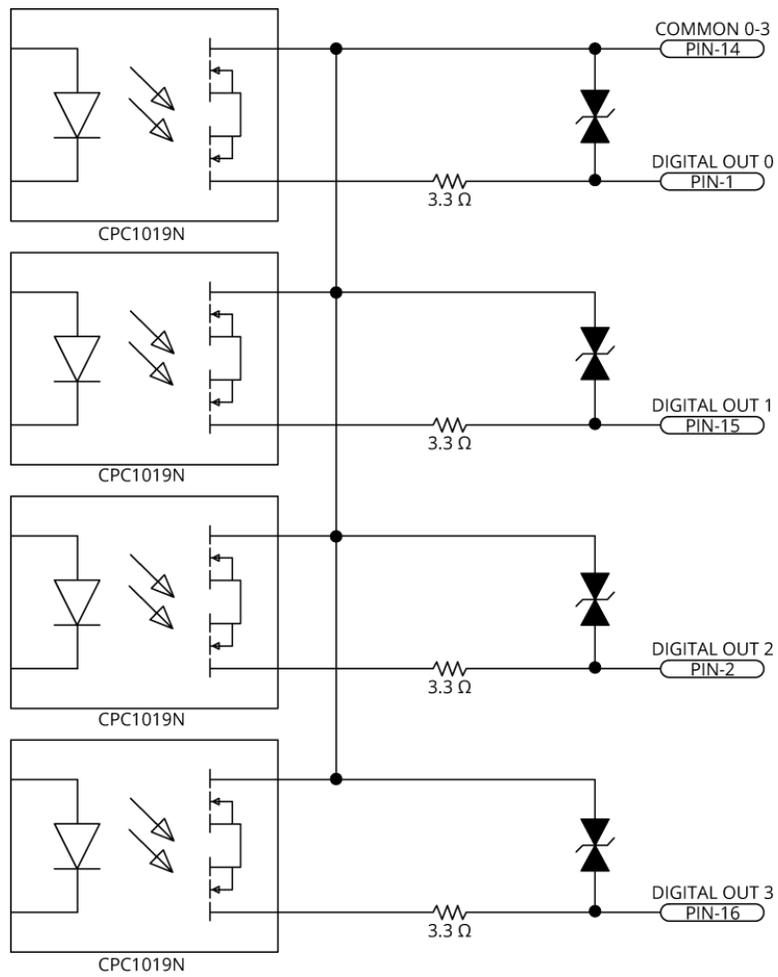
The digital outputs have overload protection. They will resume normal operation when the overload is removed.

**Table 2-18: Digital Output Specifications**

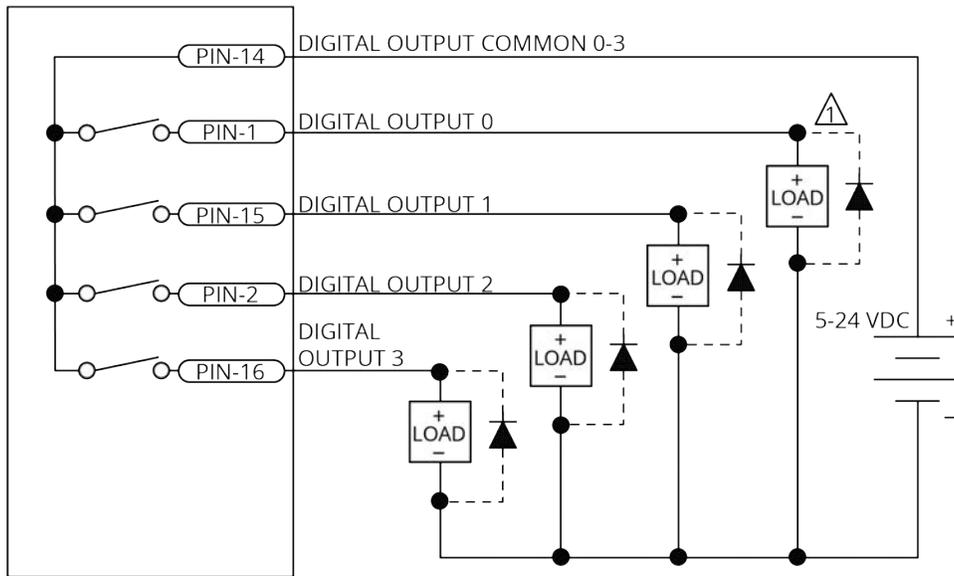
Digital Output Specifications	Value
Maximum Voltage	24 V (26 V Maximum)
Maximum Sink/Source Current	250 mA/output
Output Saturation Voltage	0.9 V at maximum current
Output Resistance	3.7 $\Omega$
Rise / Fall Time	250 $\mu$ s (2K pull up to 24V)
Reset State	Output Off (High Impedance State)

**Table 2-19: Digital Output Pins on Digital I/O Connector**

Pin #	Description	In/Out/Bi
14	Output Common for Digital Outputs 0-3	N/A
1	Opto-Isolated Digital Output 0	Output
15	Opto-Isolated Digital Output 1	Output
2	Opto-Isolated Digital Output 2	Output
16	Opto-Isolated Digital Output 3	Output
3	Output Common for Digital Outputs 4-7	N/A
17	Opto-Isolated Digital Output 4	Output
4	Opto-Isolated Digital Output 5	Output
18	Opto-Isolated Digital Output 6	Output
5	Opto-Isolated Digital Output 7	Output

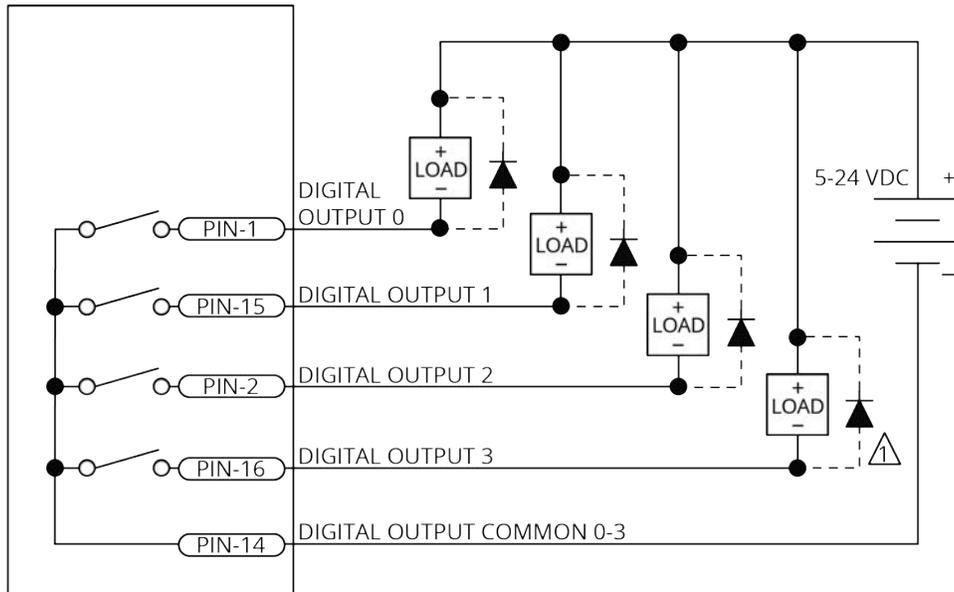


**Figure 2-17: Digital Outputs Schematic**



⚠️ DIODE REQUIRED ON EACH OUTPUT THAT DRIVES AN INDUCTIVE DEVICE (COIL), SUCH AS A RELAY.

**Figure 2-18: Digital Outputs Connected in Current Sourcing Mode**



⚠️ DIODE REQUIRED ON EACH OUTPUT THAT DRIVES AN INDUCTIVE DEVICE (COIL), SUCH AS A RELAY.

**Figure 2-19: Digital Outputs Connected in Current Sinking Mode**

### 2.3.3. High-Speed User Input

High-speed input 8 can be used as a general purpose input or as the trigger signal for high speed data collection. Refer to the DriveDataCaptureConfigureTrigger() function topic in the Help file for more information.

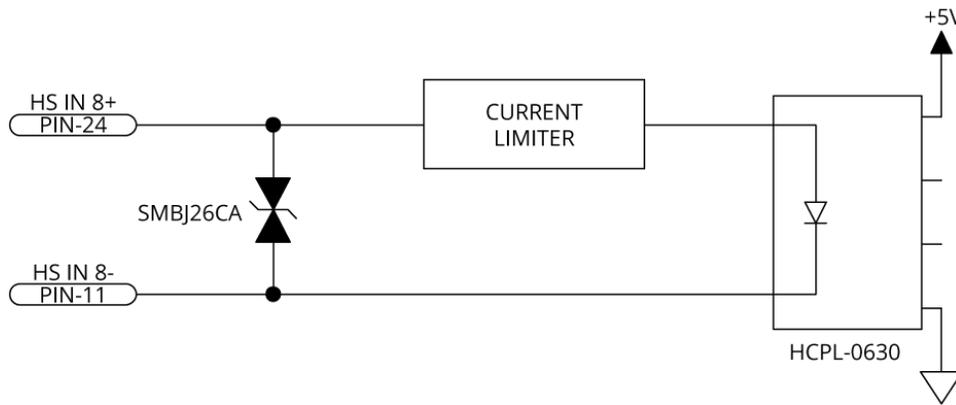
You can use the external PSO synchronization functions to synchronize waveform generation with an external synchronization signal. When you activate this feature, the PSO Waveform module will not generate the configured waveform when an output event is received until the rising edge of the synchronization signal occurs.

**Table 2-20: High-Speed Input Specifications**

Specification	Value
Input Voltage	5V - 24 V input voltages
Input Current	10 mA
Input Device	HCPL-0630
Delay	50 nsec

**Table 2-21: High-Speed Input Pins on the Digital I/O Connector**

Pin #	Description	In/Out/Bi
11	High-Speed Differential Input 8- / PSO External Sync. -	Input
24	High-Speed Differential Input 8+ / PSO External Sync. +	Input



**Figure 2-20: High-Speed Input**

**2.3.4. Position Synchronized Output (PSO) Interface**

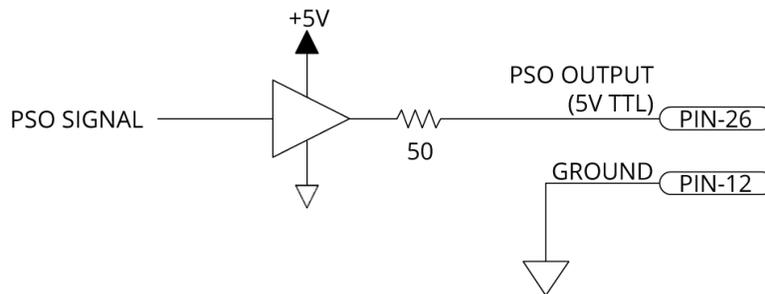
This output signal is a 5V TTL signal which is used to drive an opto coupler or general purpose TTL input. This signal is active high and is driven to 5V when a PSO fire event occurs.

**Table 2-22: PSO Specifications**

Specification	Value
Output	5 V, 50 mA (max)
Maximum PSO Output (Fire) Frequency	12.5 MHz
Output Latency [Fire event to output change]	5 ns

**Table 2-23: PSO Output Pins on the Digital I/O Connector**

Pin #	Description	In/Out/Bi
26	PSO Output (TTL)	Output
12	Ground	N/A



**Figure 2-21: PSO TTL Outputs Schematic**

## 2.4. HyperWire Interface

The HyperWire bus is the high-speed communications connection from the controller. It operates at 2 gigabits per second. The controller sends all command and configuration information through the HyperWire bus.

HyperWire cables can be safely connected to or disconnected from a HyperWire port while the PC and/or drive is powered on. However, any changes to the HyperWire network topology will disrupt communication and you must reset the controller to re-establish communication.



**WARNING:** Do not connect or disconnect HyperWire cables while you are loading firmware or damage to the drives may occur.

**Table 2-24: HyperWire Card Part Number**

Part Number	Description
HYPERWIRE-PCIE	HyperWire adapter, PCIe x4 interface

**Table 2-25: HyperWire Cable Part Numbers**

Part Number	Description
HYPERWIRE-AO10-5	HyperWire cable, active optical, 0.5 m
HYPERWIRE-AO10-10	HyperWire cable, active optical, 1.0 m
HYPERWIRE-AO10-30	HyperWire cable, active optical, 3.0 m
HYPERWIRE-AO10-50	HyperWire cable, active optical, 5.0 m
HYPERWIRE-AO10-200	HyperWire cable, active optical, 20.0 m

## 2.5. System Interconnection

Click on the image below to open a separate pdf window with a larger view of the drawing.

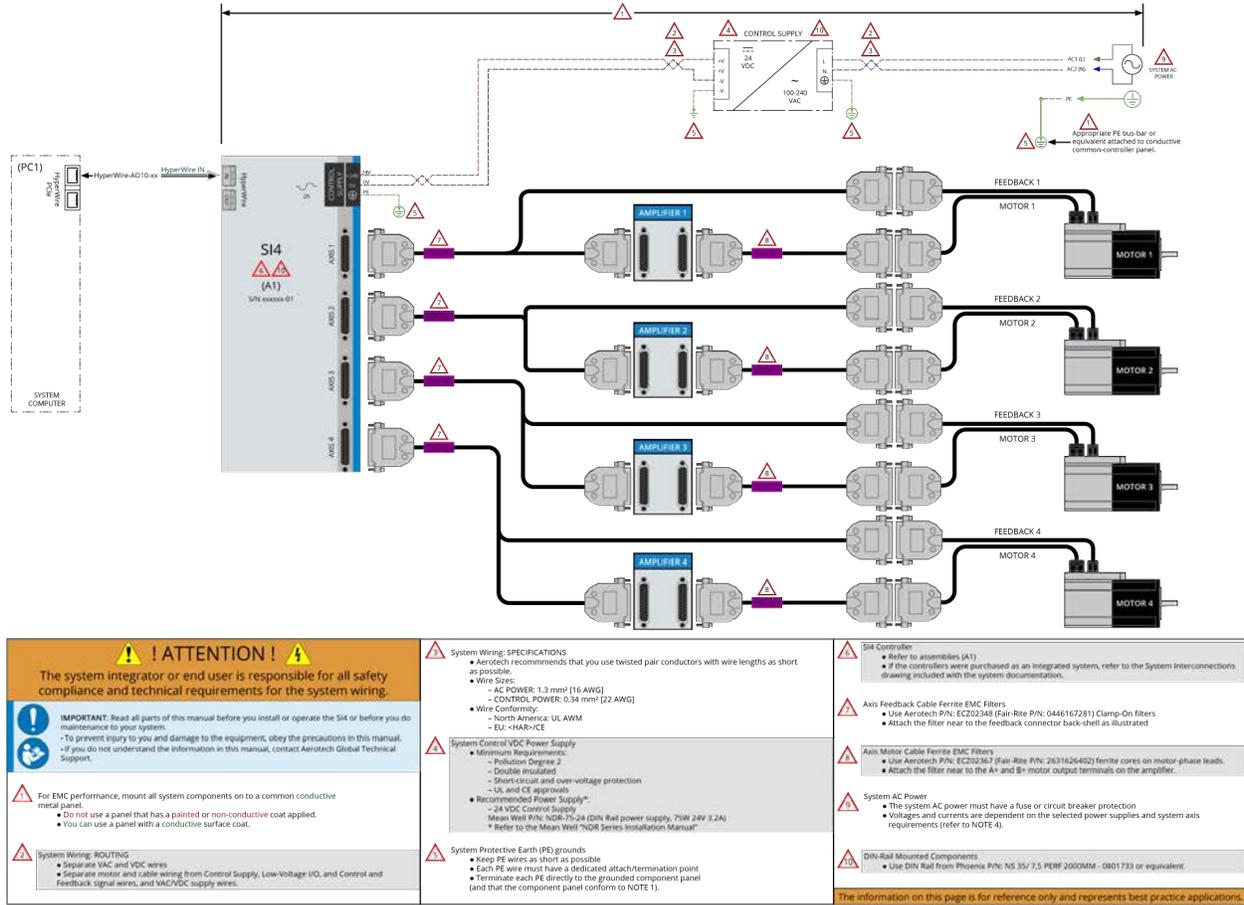


Figure 2-22: System Interconnection Drawing (Best Practice)

## **2.6. PC Configuration and Operation Information**

For more information about hardware requirements, PC configuration, programming, system operation, and utilities, refer to the Help file.

## Chapter 3: Maintenance

In general, you should not have a reason to remove the cover or access the internal components. The SI4 does not have any user-configurable switches or jumpers. Internal fuses are not user-replaceable.



**IMPORTANT:** For your own safety and for the safety of the equipment:

- Do not remove the cover of the SI4
- Do not attempt to access the internal components.

A fuse that needs to be replaced indicates that there is a more serious problem with the system or setup. Contact Global Technical Support for assistance.

**Table 2-26: LED Description**

LED	Color	Description
PWR	GREEN	The light will illuminate and remain illuminated while power is applied.
ENB/FLT	GREEN	Any of the axes are Enabled.
	RED	Any of the axes are in a Fault Condition.
	GREEN/RED (alternates)	Any of the axes are Enabled in a Fault Condition. or The light is configured to blink for setup.

**Table 2-27: Troubleshooting**

Symptom	Possible Cause and Solution
No Communication	Make sure the power LED is illuminated (this indicates that power is present).
	Make sure that all communication cables (HyperWire, for example) are fully inserted in their ports.

### 3.1. Preventative Maintenance

Do an inspection of the SI4 and the external wiring one time each month. It might be necessary to do more frequent inspections based on:

- The operating conditions of the system.
- How you use the system.

**Table 2-28: Preventative Maintenance**

Check	Action to be Taken
Examine the chassis for hardware and parts that are damaged or loose. It is not necessary to do an internal inspection unless you think internal damage occurred.	Repair all damaged parts.
Do an inspection of the cooling vents.	Remove all material that collected in the vents.
Examine the work area to make sure there are no fluids and no electrically conductive materials.	Do not let fluids and electrically conductive material go into the SI4.
Examine all cables and connections to make sure they are correct.	Make sure that all connections are correctly attached and not loose. Replace cables that are worn. Replace all broken connectors.

### Cleaning



**DANGER:** Before you clean the SI4, disconnect the electrical power from the drive.

Use a clean, dry, soft cloth to clean the chassis of the SI4. If necessary, you can use a cloth that is moist with water or isopropyl alcohol. If you use a moist cloth, make sure that moisture does not go into the SI4. Also make sure that it does not go onto the outer connectors and components.

Do not use fluids and sprays to clean the SI4 because they can easily go into the chassis or onto the outer connectors and components. If a cleaning solution goes into the SI4, internal contamination can cause corrosion and electrical short circuits.

Do not clean the labels with a cleaning solution because it might remove the label information.

## Appendix A: Warranty and Field Service

Aerotech, Inc. warrants its products to be free from harmful defects caused by faulty materials or poor workmanship for a minimum period of one year from date of shipment from Aerotech. Aerotech's liability is limited to replacing, repairing or issuing credit, at its option, for any products that are returned by the original purchaser during the warranty period. Aerotech makes no warranty that its products are fit for the use or purpose to which they may be put by the buyer, whether or not such use or purpose has been disclosed to Aerotech in specifications or drawings previously or subsequently provided, or whether or not Aerotech's products are specifically designed and/or manufactured for buyer's use or purpose. Aerotech's liability on any claim for loss or damage arising out of the sale, resale, or use of any of its products shall in no event exceed the selling price of the unit.

THE EXPRESS WARRANTY SET FORTH HEREIN IS IN LIEU OF AND EXCLUDES ALL OTHER WARRANTIES, EXPRESSED OR IMPLIED, BY OPERATION OF LAW OR OTHERWISE. IN NO EVENT SHALL AEROTECH BE LIABLE FOR CONSEQUENTIAL OR SPECIAL DAMAGES.

### Return Products Procedure

Claims for shipment damage (evident or concealed) must be filed with the carrier by the buyer. Aerotech must be notified within thirty (30) days of shipment of incorrect material. No product may be returned, whether in warranty or out of warranty, without first obtaining approval from Aerotech. No credit will be given nor repairs made for products returned without such approval. A "Return Materials Authorization (RMA)" number must accompany any returned product(s). The RMA number may be obtained by calling an Aerotech service center or by submitting the appropriate request available on our website ([www.aerotech.com](http://www.aerotech.com)). Products must be returned, prepaid, to an Aerotech service center (no C.O.D. or Collect Freight accepted). The status of any product returned later than thirty (30) days after the issuance of a return authorization number will be subject to review.

Visit [Global Technical Support Portal](#) for the location of your nearest Aerotech Service center.

### Returned Product Warranty Determination

After Aerotech's examination, warranty or out-of-warranty status will be determined. If upon Aerotech's examination a warranted defect exists, then the product(s) will be repaired at no charge and shipped, prepaid, back to the buyer. If the buyer desires an expedited method of return, the product(s) will be shipped collect. Warranty repairs do not extend the original warranty period.

**Fixed Fee Repairs** - Products having fixed-fee pricing will require a valid purchase order or credit card particulars before any service work can begin.

**All Other Repairs** - After Aerotech's evaluation, the buyer shall be notified of the repair cost. At such time the buyer must issue a valid purchase order to cover the cost of the repair and freight, or authorize the product(s) to be shipped back as is, at the buyer's expense. Failure to obtain a purchase order number or approval within thirty (30) days of notification will result in the product(s) being returned as is, at the buyer's expense.

Repair work is warranted for ninety (90) days from date of shipment. Replacement components are warranted for one year from date of shipment.

### Rush Service

At times, the buyer may desire to expedite a repair. Regardless of warranty or out-of-warranty status, the buyer must issue a valid purchase order to cover the added rush service cost. Rush service is subject to Aerotech's approval.

### On-site Warranty Repair

If an Aerotech product cannot be made functional by telephone assistance or by sending and having the customer install replacement parts, and cannot be returned to the Aerotech service center for repair, and if Aerotech determines the problem could be warranty-related, then the following policy applies:

Aerotech will provide an on-site Field Service Representative in a reasonable amount of time, provided that the customer issues a valid purchase order to Aerotech covering all transportation and subsistence costs. For warranty field repairs, the customer will not be charged for the cost of labor and material. If service is rendered at times other than normal work periods, then special rates apply.

If during the on-site repair it is determined the problem is not warranty related, then the terms and conditions stated in the following "On-Site Non-Warranty Repair" section apply.

### On-site Non-Warranty Repair

If any Aerotech product cannot be made functional by telephone assistance or purchased replacement parts, and cannot be returned to the Aerotech service center for repair, then the following field service policy applies:

Aerotech will provide an on-site Field Service Representative in a reasonable amount of time, provided that the customer issues a valid purchase order to Aerotech covering all transportation and subsistence costs and the prevailing labor cost, including travel time, necessary to complete the repair.

### Service Locations

<http://www.aerotech.com/contact-sales.aspx?mapState=showMap>

#### **USA, CANADA, MEXICO**

Aerotech, Inc.  
Global Headquarters

#### **CHINA**

Aerotech China  
Full-Service Subsidiary

#### **GERMANY**

Aerotech Germany  
Full-Service Subsidiary

#### **TAIWAN**

Aerotech Taiwan  
Full-Service Subsidiary

#### **UNITED KINGDOM**

Aerotech United Kingdom  
Full-Service Subsidiary

## Appendix B: Revision History

Revision	Description
1.01	Added OEM configuration
1.00	New Manual

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